

AS FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ON MAY 31, 1996
REGISTRATION NO. 333-

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM S-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT
UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

VIVUS, INC.
(EXACT NAME OF REGISTRANT AS SPECIFIED IN ITS CHARTER)

CALIFORNIA (PRIOR TO REINCORPORATION)	2834	94-3136179
DELAWARE (FOLLOWING REINCORPORATION)	(PRIMARY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION CODE NUMBER)	(I.R.S. EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER)
(STATE OF OTHER JURISDICTION OF INCORPORATION OR ORGANIZATION)		

545 MIDDLEFIELD ROAD
SUITE 200
MENLO PARK, CALIFORNIA 94025
(415) 325-5511
(ADDRESS, INCLUDING ZIP CODE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING
AREA CODE, OF REGISTRANT'S PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICES)

LELAND F. WILSON
PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
VIVUS, INC.
545 MIDDLEFIELD ROAD
SUITE 200
MENLO PARK, CALIFORNIA 94025
(415) 325-5511
(NAME, ADDRESS, INCLUDING ZIP CODE, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING AREA CODE,
OF AGENT FOR SERVICE)

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APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC:
As soon as practicable after the effective date of this Registration Statement.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. / /

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. / /

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. / / _____

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier registration statement for the same offering. / / _____

If delivery of the Prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, please check the following box. / / _____

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

TITLE OF EACH CLASS OF SECURITIES TO BE REGISTERED	AMOUNT TO BE REGISTERED	PROPOSED MAXIMUM OFFERING PRICE PER SHARE(1)	PROPOSED MAXIMUM AGGREGATE OFFERING PRICE(1)	AMOUNT OF REGISTRATION FEE
Common Stock, .001 par value(2).....	2,300,000(3)	\$30.00	\$69,000,000	\$23,800

- (1) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the amount of the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(c).
- (2) One Preferred Share Purchase Right is attached to each share of Common Stock and is issued without receipt of additional compensation.
- (3) Includes 300,000 shares that the Underwriters have the option to purchase to cover over-allotments, if any.

THE REGISTRANT HEREBY AMENDS THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON SUCH DATE OR DATES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO DELAY ITS EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL THE REGISTRANT SHALL FILE A FURTHER AMENDMENT WHICH SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8(A) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR UNTIL THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON SUCH DATE AS THE COMMISSION, ACTING PURSUANT TO SAID SECTION 8(A), MAY DETERMINE.

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INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO COMPLETION OR AMENDMENT. A REGISTRATION STATEMENT RELATING TO THESE SECURITIES HAS BEEN FILED WITH THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION. THESE SECURITIES MAY NOT BE SOLD NOR MAY OFFERS TO BUY BE ACCEPTED PRIOR TO THE TIME THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE. THIS PROSPECTUS SHALL NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR THE SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY NOR SHALL THERE BE ANY SALE OF THESE SECURITIES IN ANY STATE IN WHICH SUCH OFFER, SOLICITATION, OR SALE WOULD BE UNLAWFUL PRIOR TO REGISTRATION OR QUALIFICATION UNDER THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY SUCH STATE.

SUBJECT TO COMPLETION,
PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS DATED JUNE 3, 1996

2,000,000 SHARES

LOGO
COMMON STOCK

All of the shares of Common Stock offered hereby are being offered by VIVUS, Inc. ("VIVUS" or the "Company").

The Common Stock is quoted on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol "VVUS." On May 30, 1996, the last reported sale price of the Common Stock, as

reported on the Nasdaq National Market, was \$30.25 per share. See "Price Range of Common Stock."

THE COMMON STOCK OFFERED HEREBY INVOLVES A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK. SEE "RISK FACTORS" AT PAGE 5.

THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION NOR HAS THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

	Price to Public	Underwriting Discounts and Commissions(1)	Proceeds to Company(2)
Per Share.....	\$	\$	\$
Total.....	\$	\$	\$
Total Assuming Full Exercise of Over-Allotment Option(3).....	\$	\$	\$

- (1) See "Underwriting".
(2) Before deducting expenses estimated at \$500,000, which are payable by the Company.
(3) Assuming exercise in full of the 30-day option granted by the Company to the Underwriters to purchase up to 300,000 additional shares, on the same terms, solely to cover over-allotments. See "Underwriting."

The shares of Common Stock are offered by the Underwriters, subject to prior sale, when, as and if delivered to and accepted by the Underwriters, and subject to their right to reject orders in whole or in part. It is expected that the delivery of the Common Stock will be made in New York City on or about , 1996.

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED

INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

THE DATE OF THIS PROSPECTUS IS , 1996

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ARTWORK

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING, THE UNDERWRITERS MAY OVER-ALLOT OR EFFECT TRANSACTIONS WHICH STABILIZE OR MAINTAIN THE MARKET PRICE OF THE COMMON STOCK OF THE COMPANY AT A LEVEL ABOVE THAT WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE PREVAIL IN THE OPEN MARKET. SUCH STABILIZING, IF COMMENCED, MAY BE DISCONTINUED AT ANY TIME.

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING, CERTAIN UNDERWRITERS AND SELLING GROUP MEMBERS (IF ANY) OR THEIR RESPECTIVE AFFILIATES MAY ENGAGE IN PASSIVE MARKET MAKING TRANSACTIONS IN THE COMMON STOCK OF THE COMPANY ON THE NASDAQ NATIONAL MARKET IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 10B-6A UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934. SEE "UNDERWRITING."

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PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following summary is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed information appearing elsewhere in this Prospectus and financial statements incorporated herein by reference. Investors should carefully consider the information set forth under the heading "Risk Factors." Unless otherwise indicated, the information in this Prospectus assumes the Underwriters' over-allotment option will not be exercised and that the Company's reincorporation into the State of Delaware has been approved by the State of California.

This Prospectus contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including those set forth under "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this Prospectus.

THE COMPANY

VIVUS, Inc. ("VIVUS" or the "Company") is a leader in the development of advanced therapeutic systems for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. Erectile dysfunction, commonly referred to as impotence, is the inability to achieve and maintain an erection of sufficient rigidity for sexual intercourse. The Company's transurethral system for erection is a non-invasive, easy to use system that delivers pharmacologic agents topically to the urethral lining. In March 1996, the Company submitted a New Drug Application ("NDA") to the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") for its anticipated first product, MUSE(R) (alprostadil). The FDA accepted the Company's filing for priority review. The Company believes that MUSE (alprostadil), if approved, could become first line therapy for erectile dysfunction.

If required approvals are received, the Company intends to market and sell its products initially through a direct sales force in the United States and to distribute its products in foreign markets through distribution, co-promotion or license agreements with corporate partners. In February 1996, the Company entered into an agreement with a wholly owned subsidiary of Cardinal Health, Inc. ("Cardinal") that provides that Cardinal will fulfill the Company's orders and warehouse its products. In May 1996, the Company completed a marketing agreement with Astra AB ("Astra") to distribute the Company's products in Europe, South America, Central America, Australia and New Zealand. As consideration for execution of the marketing agreement, Astra will pay the Company \$10 million in June 1996. The Company will be paid up to an additional \$20 million in the event it achieves certain milestones. Astra has agreed to purchase product from the Company for resale into the above mentioned markets.

The Company has sought and will continue to seek pharmacologic agents suitable for transurethral delivery for which significant safety data already exists. The Company believes that such agents may progress more rapidly through clinical development and the regulatory process. In the second half of 1996, the Company expects to begin a Phase III multi-center trial for its second product candidate, a combination of alprostadil and prazosin delivered via the Company's transurethral system for erection. The Company has several other product candidates in preclinical development.

Based on a published study of more than 1,200 men in Massachusetts, the Company estimates that over 30% of males in the United States between the ages of 40 and 70 suffer from moderate to complete erectile dysfunction. The Company believes that similar rates of erectile dysfunction prevail outside the United States. A recent estimate from the NIH Consensus Statement on Impotence (1992) suggests that the number of United States men with erectile dysfunction may be 10 to 20 million. The rate of erectile dysfunction increases significantly with age. The primary medical therapies currently used are needle injection of pharmacologic agents into the penis, vacuum constriction devices, penile implants and oral medications. Despite the detrimental effect erectile dysfunction may have on a couple's quality of life, the Company believes that, due in part to the limitations of current therapies, a large number of men suffering from erectile dysfunction currently do not seek medical treatment. The Company believes that its transurethral system for erection, because it is a discreet, easily administered therapy, may increase the number of men who will seek and receive medical treatment for erectile dysfunction.

The Company's technology is based on the discovery that the urethra, although an excretory duct, can absorb certain pharmacologic agents into the surrounding erectile tissues. The Company is the exclusive assignee of issued patents and patent applications that were filed by ALZA Corporation ("Alza")

based on inventions by the Company's founding scientist while at Alza. The Company is also the exclusive licensee of other United States and foreign patents and patent applications that relate to the transurethral delivery of pharmacologic agents for the treatment of erectile dysfunction.

VIVUS was incorporated in California in April 1991 and reincorporated into Delaware on May 24, 1996, pending approval from the State of California. The Company's principal executive offices are located at 545 Middlefield Road, Suite 200, Menlo Park, California 94025. The Company's telephone number is (415) 325-5511.

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THE OFFERING

Common Stock Offered by the Company..... 2,000,000 shares
Common Stock to be Outstanding after the
Offering..... 15,804,665 shares(1)
Use of Proceeds..... For expenses related to its marketing and sales organization, a second manufacturing plant and expansion of the Company's existing plant, new product preclinical and clinical costs, ongoing research and development activities and general corporate purposes.
Nasdaq National Market symbol..... VVUS

SUMMARY FINANCIAL DATA (IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,				THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,	
	1991 (2)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA:						
Operating expenses:						
Research and development.....	\$ 340	\$ 3,102	\$ 6,814	\$ 13,916	\$ 21,313	\$ 5,113
General and administrative.....	174	626	1,499	2,587	4,389	897
Total operating expenses.....	514	3,728	8,313	16,503	25,702	6,010
Interest income.....	2	63	538	1,639	2,891	553
Net loss.....	\$(512)	\$(3,665)	\$(7,775)	\$(14,864)	\$(22,811)	\$(5,457)
Net loss per common and common equivalent share.....	--	--	\$ (0.79)	\$ (1.27)	\$ (1.70)	\$ (0.44)
Shares used in per share calculation...	--	--	9,828	11,744	13,457	12,315

	AS OF DECEMBER 31,			AS OF MARCH 31, 1996	
	1993	1994	1995	ACTUAL	AS ADJUSTED (3)
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA:					
Cash, cash equivalents and securities.....	\$ 23,059	\$ 40,999	\$ 39,524	\$ 33,772	\$ 90,142
Total assets.....	24,732	43,021	44,049	38,657	95,027
Total liabilities.....	1,297	2,714	2,868	3,499	3,499
Accumulated deficit.....	(11,952)	(26,816)	(49,627)	(55,862)	(55,862)
Stockholders' equity.....	23,435	40,307	41,181	35,158	91,528

(1) Excludes, as of May 31, 1996, 1,647,563 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding options granted pursuant to the Company's 1991 Incentive Stock Plan and 264,300 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants.

(2) April 16, 1991 (inception) through December 31, 1991.

(3) Adjusted to reflect the sale of 2,000,000 shares of Common Stock offered by the Company hereby at an assumed public offering price of \$30.25 and the receipt of the estimated net proceeds therefrom as described under "Use of Proceeds."

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RISK FACTORS

An investment in the shares of Common Stock offered hereby involves a high degree of risk. Prospective investors should carefully consider the following risk factors, in addition to other information contained in this Prospectus, in evaluating an investment in the shares offered hereby.

This Prospectus contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including those set forth in the following risk factors and elsewhere in this Prospectus.

DEPENDENCE ON THE COMPANY'S TRANSURETHRAL SYSTEM FOR ERECTION

The Company currently relies upon a single therapeutic approach to treat erectile dysfunction, its transurethral system for erection. No assurance can be given that the Company's therapeutic approach, or its proposed pharmacologic formulations, will be shown to be safe and effective or ultimately be approved by appropriate regulatory agencies. Certain side effects have been found to occur with the use of MUSE (alprostadil). Mild to moderate transient penile/perineal pain was suffered by 21 percent to 42 percent of patients (depending on dosage) treated with MUSE (alprostadil) in the Company's Phase II/III Dose Ranging study. Moderate to severe decreases in blood pressure were experienced by one percent to four percent of patients (depending on dosage) treated with MUSE (alprostadil) in such study. The existence of side effects or dissatisfaction with product results may impact a patient's decision to use or continue to use, or a physician's decision to recommend, MUSE (alprostadil) as a therapy for the treatment of erectile dysfunction thereby affecting the commercial viability of MUSE (alprostadil). The Company has never commercially introduced a product and no assurance can be given that any of the Company's products, if approved, will be successfully introduced. In addition, technological changes or medical advancements could diminish or eliminate the commercial viability of the Company's products. As a result of the Company's single therapeutic approach and its current focus on MUSE (alprostadil), the failure to obtain an approval of its NDA for MUSE(alprostadil) on a timely basis, if at all, or to successfully commercialize such product would have an adverse effect on the Company and could threaten the Company's ability to continue as a viable entity.

GOVERNMENT REGULATION AND UNCERTAINTY OF PRODUCT APPROVALS

The Company's research, preclinical development, clinical trials, manufacturing and marketing of its products are subject to extensive regulation by numerous governmental authorities in the United States and other countries. Clinical trials, manufacturing and marketing of the Company's products will be subject to the rigorous testing and approval processes of the FDA and equivalent foreign regulatory agencies. The process of obtaining FDA and other required regulatory approvals is lengthy and expensive. The time required for FDA approvals is uncertain and typically takes a number of years, depending on the type, complexity and novelty of the product. Since the Company's products involve transurethral delivery, a new therapeutic approach, regulatory approvals may be obtained more slowly than for products produced using more conventional delivery systems. The Company completed pivotal clinical trials in 1995 and submitted an NDA for its anticipated first product, MUSE (alprostadil), to the FDA in March 1996. While the Company believes its NDA filing was substantially complete, there can be no assurance that the Company will not be required to conduct additional research or clinical trials. Although the Company's NDA was accepted for priority review by the FDA, there can be no assurance that FDA approval will be granted on a timely basis, if at all, or if granted, that such approval will not contain significant limitations in the form of warnings, precautions or contraindications with respect to condition of use. Any delay in obtaining, or failure to obtain, such approval would adversely affect the Company's ability to generate product revenue.

The Company's clinical trials for future products will seek safety data as well as efficacy data and will require substantial time and significant funding. There is no assurance that clinical trials will be completed successfully within any specified time period, if at all. Furthermore, the FDA may suspend clinical trials at any time if it is believed that the subjects participating in such trials are being exposed to unacceptable health risks. There can be no assurance that FDA or other regulatory approvals for other products developed by the

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Company will be granted on a timely basis, if at all, or if granted, that such approval will not contain significant limitations in the form of warnings, precautions or contraindications with respect to conditions of use. Any delay in obtaining, or failure to obtain, such approvals could adversely affect the Company's ability to generate product revenue. Failure to comply with the applicable regulatory requirements can, among other things, result in fines, suspensions of regulatory approvals, product recalls, operating restrictions and criminal prosecution. In addition, the marketing and manufacturing of pharmaceutical products are subject to continuing FDA review, and later discovery of previously unknown problems with a product, manufacturer or facility may result in the FDA requiring further clinical research or restrictions on the product or the manufacturer, including withdrawal of the product from the market. The restriction, suspension or revocation of regulatory approvals or any other failure to comply with regulatory requirements would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Business -- Government Regulation."

The Company obtains the necessary raw materials and components for the manufacture of MUSE (alprostadil) from third parties. The Company currently contracts with contract manufacturing organizations that are required to comply with strict standards established by the Company. Contract manufacturers are required by the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended, and by FDA regulations to follow Good Manufacturing Practice ("GMP"). The Company is required to identify its suppliers to the FDA and is dependent upon its contract manufacturers and its suppliers to comply with the Company's specifications and, as required, GMP or similar standards imposed by foreign regulators. There can be no assurance that the FDA, or a state, local or foreign regulator will not take action against a contract manufacturer or supplier found to be violating applicable regulations. Such an action could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Business -- Raw Materials and Manufacturing."

LIMITED MANUFACTURING EXPERIENCE AND DEPENDENCE ON SOLE CONTRACT MANUFACTURER

The Company has only limited experience in manufacturing MUSE (alprostadil) and has not yet manufactured it in commercial quantities. As a result, the Company has no experience manufacturing its product in volumes necessary for the Company to achieve significant commercial sales, and there can be no assurance that reliable high volume manufacturing can be achieved at commercially reasonable cost. If the Company encounters any manufacturing difficulties, including problems involving production yields, quality control and assurance, supplies of components or raw materials or shortages of qualified personnel, it could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

The formulation, filling, packaging and testing of MUSE (alprostadil) is performed by Paco Pharmaceutical Services, Inc. ("Paco"), a wholly owned subsidiary of The West Company, at its facility in Lakewood, New Jersey. In June 1995, the Company completed construction of its approximately 6,000 square feet of dedicated manufacturing and testing space within Paco's facility. The Company will be required to expand its manufacturing and testing space at Paco or to find additional facilities, if regulatory approval is obtained and MUSE (alprostadil) is successfully introduced. The Company also intends to establish a Company owned and operated manufacturing facility in Europe. Until the Company develops an in-house manufacturing capability or is able to identify and qualify alternative contract manufacturers, it will be entirely dependent upon Paco for the manufacture of its products. As part of the approval process for the Company's NDA, Paco will be subject to an audit by the FDA as part of its GMP inspection. There can be no assurance that the facility will receive the necessary GMP approval. There can be no assurance that the Company's reliance on Paco or others for the manufacture of its products will not result in problems with product supply, and there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to establish a second manufacturing facility or expand its existing facility at

Paco. Interruptions in the availability of products could delay or prevent the development and commercial marketing of MUSE (alprostadil) and other potential products and would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Business -- Raw Materials and Manufacturing" and "-- Government Regulation."

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LIMITED SALES AND MARKETING EXPERIENCE AND DEPENDENCE ON THIRD PARTIES

The Company has no experience in the sale, marketing and distribution of pharmaceutical products. If required approvals are received, the Company intends to market and sell its products initially through a direct sales force in the United States. In order to market its products directly, the Company must develop a sales force with the proper technical expertise. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to build a sales force, or that the Company's sales and marketing efforts will be successful.

In February 1996, the Company entered into an agreement with Cardinal. Under this agreement, Cardinal will warehouse the Company's finished goods, take customer orders, pack and ship its product, invoice customers and collect related receivables. The Company will also have access to Cardinal's information systems that support these functions. As a result of this agreement with Cardinal, the Company is dependent on Cardinal's efforts to fulfill orders and warehouse its products effectively. There can be no assurance that such efforts will be successful.

In May 1996, the Company completed a marketing agreement with Astra AB ("Astra") to distribute the Company's products in Europe, South America, Central America, Australia and New Zealand. As consideration for execution of the marketing agreement, Astra will pay the Company \$10 million in June. The Company will be paid up to an additional \$20 million in the event it achieves certain milestones. The marketing agreement does not have minimum purchase commitments, and Astra may take up to twelve months to introduce a product in a given country following regulatory approval in such country. As a result of this marketing agreement with Astra, the Company is dependent on Astra's efforts to market, distribute and sell the Company's products effectively in the above mentioned markets. There can be no assurance that such efforts will be successful.

The Company intends to market and sell its products in other foreign markets through distribution, co-promotion or license agreements with corporate partners. To the extent that the Company enters into distribution, co-promotion or license agreements for the sale of its products, the Company will be dependent upon the efforts of third parties. These third parties may have other commitments, and there can be no assurance that they will commit the necessary resources to effectively market, distribute and sell the Company's product. See "Business -- Sales and Marketing."

INTENSE COMPETITION

Competition in the pharmaceutical and medical products industries is intense and is characterized by extensive research efforts and rapid technological progress. Certain treatments for erectile dysfunction exist, such as needle injection therapy, vacuum constriction devices, penile implants and oral medications, and the manufacturers of these products will continue to improve these therapies. In July 1995, the FDA approved the use of alprostadil in The Upjohn Company's ("Upjohn") needle injection therapy product for erectile dysfunction. Previously, Upjohn had obtained approval in a number of European countries. Additional competitive therapies under development include an oral medication, Viagra, by Pfizer, Inc. which is currently in Phase III clinical trials. Other large pharmaceutical companies are also actively engaged in the development of therapies for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. These companies have substantially greater research and development capabilities as well as substantially greater marketing, financial and human resources than the Company. In addition, these companies have significantly greater experience than the Company in undertaking preclinical testing, human clinical trials and other regulatory approval procedures. There are also small companies, academic institutions, governmental agencies and other research organizations that are conducting research in the area of erectile dysfunction. For instance, Zonagen, Inc. and Pentech Pharmaceutical, Inc. have oral medications under development. These entities may also market commercial products either on their own or through collaborative efforts. The Company's competitors may develop technologies and products that are available for sale prior to the Company's

products or that are more effective than those being developed by the Company. Such developments would render the Company's products less competitive or possibly obsolete. If the Company is permitted to commence commercial sales of products, it will also be competing with respect to marketing capabilities and manufacturing efficiency, areas in which it has limited experience. See "Business -- Competition."

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PROPRIETARY RIGHTS AND RISK OF LITIGATION

The Company's success will depend, in large part, on the strength of its current and future patent position relating to the transurethral delivery of pharmacologic agents for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. The Company's patent position, like other pharmaceutical companies, is highly uncertain and involves complex legal and factual questions. Claims made under patent applications may be denied or significantly narrowed and issued patents may not provide significant commercial protection to the Company. The Company could incur substantial costs in proceedings before the United States Patent Office, including interference proceedings. These proceedings could also result in adverse decisions as to the priority of the Company's licensed or assigned inventions. There is no assurance that the Company's patents will not be challenged or designed around by others. The Company is aware of a patent application involving the transurethral application of prostaglandin E2 in the United States. The corresponding application in Europe has been abandoned. Failure of the Company's licensed patents to block issuance of such patent could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

There can be no assurance that the Company's products do not or will not infringe on the patent or proprietary rights of others. A patent opposition to the Company's exclusively licensed European patents has been filed with the European Patent Office. The Company is vigorously defending the patents, however an adverse decision could affect the Company's ability, based on its patent rights, to limit potential competition in Europe. The Company may be required to obtain additional licenses to the patents, patent applications or other proprietary rights of others. There can be no assurance that any such licenses would be made available on terms acceptable to the Company, if at all. If the Company does not obtain such licenses, it could encounter delays in product introductions while it attempts to design around such patents, or the development, manufacture or sale of products requiring such licenses could be precluded. The Company believes there will continue to be significant litigation in the pharmaceutical industry regarding patent and other intellectual property rights.

A former consultant to the Company has claimed that he is the inventor of certain technology disclosed in one of the Company's patents. The former consultant further claims that the Company defrauded him by allegedly failing to inform him that it intended to use and patent this technology and by failing to compensate him for the technology in the manner allegedly promised. The Company has filed a declaratory relief action against the former consultant in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California that seeks to determine the Company's rights with respect to the allegations. The former consultant has not yet been served in the proceeding. In a separate matter, the licensors in an agreement by which the Company acquired a patent license have recently filed a lawsuit alleging that they were defrauded in connection with the renegotiation of the license agreement between the Company and the licensors. In addition to monetary damages, the licensors seek to return to the terms of the original license agreement. The Company has conducted a review of the circumstances surrounding these two matters and believes that the allegations are without merit. Although the Company believes that it should prevail, the uncertainties inherent in litigation prevent the Company from giving any assurances about the outcome of such litigation. See "Business -- Litigation."

The Company also relies on trade secrets and other unpatented proprietary technology. No assurance can be given that the Company can meaningfully protect its rights in such unpatented proprietary technology or that others will not independently develop substantially equivalent proprietary products and processes or otherwise gain access to the Company's proprietary technology. The Company seeks to protect its trade secrets and proprietary know-how, in part, with confidentiality agreements with employees and consultants. There can be no assurance that these agreements will not be breached, that the Company will have

adequate remedies for any breach or that the Company's trade secrets will not otherwise become known or be independently developed by competitors. In addition, protracted and costly litigation may be necessary to enforce and determine the scope and validity of the Company's proprietary rights. See "Business -- Licensed Patents and Proprietary Rights."

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DEPENDENCE ON DUAL SOURCE OF SUPPLY

To date, the Company has obtained its supply of alprostadil from two sources. The first is Spolana Chemical Works AS in Neratovice, Czech Republic ("Spolana") pursuant to a supply agreement that expires at the end of 1996. In January 1996, the Company completed a long-term alprostadil supply agreement with CHINOIN Pharmaceutical and Chemical Works Co., Ltd. ("Chinoin"). Chinoin is the Hungarian subsidiary of the French pharmaceutical company Sanofi Winthrop. The Company's sources of supply will be subject to GMP requirements of the FDA. There can be no assurance FDA approval will be received. Alprostadil, a generic drug, is extremely difficult to manufacture and is only available to the Company from a limited number of other suppliers, none of which currently produce it in commercial quantities. While the Company is seeking additional sources, there can be no assurance that it will be able to identify and qualify such sources. The Company is required to identify its suppliers to the FDA, and the FDA may require additional clinical trials or other studies prior to accepting a new supplier. Unless the Company secures and qualifies additional sources of alprostadil, it will be entirely dependent upon Spolana and Chinoin for the delivery of alprostadil. If interruptions in the supply of alprostadil were to occur for any reason, including a decision by Spolana and/or Chinoin to discontinue manufacturing, political unrest, labor disputes or a failure of Spolana and/or Chinoin to follow regulatory guidelines, the development and commercial marketing of MUSE (alprostadil) and other potential products could be delayed or prevented. An interruption in the Company's supply of alprostadil would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Business -- Raw Materials and Manufacturing."

HISTORY OF LOSSES AND LIMITED OPERATING HISTORY

The Company is a development stage company with a limited operating history. The Company has not generated any revenue since its inception in April 1991. At March 31, 1996, the Company had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$55.9 million. The Company's losses will increase significantly during the next twelve months as it incurs expenses related to its marketing and sales organization, constructing a second manufacturing plant and expanding the Company's existing plant, preclinical and clinical assessment of potential new products and ongoing research and development activities. To achieve profitability, the Company must successfully obtain required regulatory approvals, manufacture, introduce and market MUSE (alprostadil). The time required to reach profitability is highly uncertain, and there is no assurance that the Company will be able to achieve profitability on a sustained basis, if at all. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

FUTURE CAPITAL NEEDS AND UNCERTAINTY OF ADDITIONAL FINANCING

The Company expects to incur substantial additional costs, including expenses related to its marketing and sales organization, a second manufacturing plant and expansion of the Company's existing plant, new product preclinical and clinical costs, ongoing research and development activities and general corporate purposes. The Company anticipates that its existing capital resources and the proceeds from this offering will be sufficient to support the Company's operations through commercial introduction of MUSE (alprostadil) in the United States and Europe but may not be sufficient for the introduction of any additional future products. The Company may have to conduct additional studies or clinical trials in order to obtain regulatory approval of MUSE (alprostadil). Accordingly, the Company anticipates that it may be required to issue additional equity or debt securities and may use other financing sources including, but not limited to, corporate alliances and lease financings to fund the future development and possible commercial launch of its products. The sale of additional equity securities can be expected to result in additional dilution to the Company's stockholders. There can be no assurance that such funds will be available on terms satisfactory to the Company, or at all. Failure to obtain adequate funding could cause a delay or cessation of the Company's product

development and marketing efforts and would have a material adverse effect upon the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. The Company's working capital and additional funding requirements will depend upon numerous factors, including: (i) the ability to obtain and timing and costs of obtaining regulatory approvals; (ii) the level of resources that the Company devotes to sales and marketing capabilities; (iii) the level of resources that the Company devotes to expanding manufacturing capacity; (iv) the activities of

competitors; (v) the progress of the Company's research and development programs; (vi) the timing and results of preclinical testing and clinical trials; and (vii) technological advances. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations -- Liquidity and Capital Resources."

DEPENDENCE ON KEY PERSONNEL

The Company's progress to date has been highly dependent upon the skills of a limited number of key management personnel. To reach its future business objectives, the Company will need to hire numerous other qualified personnel in the areas of sales, manufacturing, clinical trial management and preclinical testing. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to hire such personnel, as the Company must compete with other companies, academic institutions, government entities and other agencies. The loss of any of the Company's key personnel or the failure to attract or retain necessary new employees could have an adverse effect on the Company's research, product development and business operations. See "Management" and "Business -- Employees."

RISKS RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS

In the event the Company receives necessary foreign regulatory approvals, the Company plans to market its products internationally. Changes in overseas economic conditions, currency exchange rates, foreign tax laws or tariffs or other trade regulations could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. The anticipated international nature of the Company's business is also expected to subject it and its representatives, agents and distributors to laws and regulations of the foreign jurisdictions in which they operate or the Company's products are sold. The regulation of drug therapies in a number of such jurisdictions, particularly in the European Union, continues to develop, and there can be no assurance that new laws or regulations will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. In addition, the laws of certain foreign countries do not protect the Company's intellectual property rights to the same extent as do the laws of the United States.

PRODUCT LIABILITY AND AVAILABILITY OF INSURANCE

The use of the Company's products in clinical trials may expose the Company to product liability claims and possible adverse publicity. These risks also exist with respect to the Company's products, if any, that receive regulatory approval for commercial sale. The Company currently maintains insurance coverage for the clinical use of its products but does not have insurance coverage for the commercial sale of its products. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain product liability insurance. There can be no assurance that the Company's present or future insurance will provide adequate coverage or be available at a reasonable cost or that product liability claims would not adversely affect the business or financial condition of the Company.

UNCERTAINTY OF PHARMACEUTICAL PRICING AND REIMBURSEMENT

In the United States and elsewhere, sales of pharmaceutical products currently are dependent, in part, on the availability of reimbursement to the consumer from third party payors, such as government and private insurance plans. Third party payors are increasingly challenging the prices charged for medical products and services. If the Company succeeds in bringing one or more products to the market, there can be no assurance that these products will be considered cost effective and that reimbursement to the consumer will be available or sufficient to allow the Company to sell its products on a competitive basis.

UNCERTAINTY AND POSSIBLE NEGATIVE EFFECTS OF HEALTHCARE REFORM

The healthcare industry is undergoing fundamental changes that are the result of political, economic and regulatory influences. The levels of revenue and profitability of pharmaceutical companies may be affected by the continuing efforts of governmental and third party payors to contain or reduce healthcare costs through various means. Reforms that have been and may be considered include mandated basic healthcare benefits, controls on healthcare spending through limitations on the increase in private health insurance premiums and

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Medicare and Medicaid spending, the creation of large insurance purchasing groups and fundamental changes to the healthcare delivery system. Due to uncertainties regarding the outcome of healthcare reform initiatives and their enactment and implementation, the Company cannot predict which, if any, of the reform proposals will be adopted or the effect such adoption may have on the Company. There can be no assurance that future healthcare legislation or other changes in the administration or interpretation of government healthcare or third-party reimbursement programs will not have a material adverse effect on the Company. Healthcare reform is also under consideration in other countries.

CONTROL BY EXISTING STOCKHOLDERS

Upon completion of this offering, the Company's officers, directors and principal stockholders, and certain of their affiliates, will beneficially own 22.5 percent of the Company's outstanding Common Stock (approximately 22.1 percent assuming the Underwriter's over-allotment option is exercised in full). Such concentration of ownership may have the effect of delaying, defining or preventing a change in control of the Company. Additionally, these stockholders will have significant influence over the election of directors of the Company. This concentration of ownership may allow significant influence and control over Board decisions and corporate actions.

POTENTIAL VOLATILITY OF STOCK PRICE

The stock market has recently experienced significant price and volume fluctuations unrelated to the operating performance of particular companies. In addition, the market price of the Company's Common Stock, like the securities of other therapeutic companies without approved products, is likely to be highly volatile and is likely to continue to be so. Factors such as variations in the Company's financial results, comments by security analysts, the Company's ability to scale up its manufacturing capability to commercial levels, the Company's ability to successfully sell its product in the United States and Europe, any loss of key management, the results of the Company's clinical trials or those of its competition, adverse regulatory actions or decisions, evidence regarding the safety or efficacy of the Company's products or those of its competition, announcements of technological innovations or new products by the Company or its competition, changing governmental regulations and developments with respect to FDA submissions, developments with respect to patents or other proprietary rights, product or patent litigation or public concern as to the safety of products developed by the Company, may have a significant effect on the market price of the Company's Common Stock.

ANTI-TAKEOVER EFFECT OF SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS PLAN AND CERTAIN CHARTER AND BYLAW PROVISIONS

In February 1996, the Company's Board of Directors authorized its reincorporation into the State of Delaware (the "Reincorporation") and adopted a Shareholder Rights Plan. The Shareholder Rights Plan provides for a dividend distribution of one Preferred Share Purchase Right (a "Right") on each outstanding share of the Common Stock. Each Right entitles stockholders to buy 1/100th of a share of VIVUS Series A Participating Preferred Stock at an exercise price of \$100.00. The Rights will become exercisable following the tenth day after a person or group announces acquisition of 20 percent or more of the Common Stock, or announces commencement of a tender offer, the consummation of which would result in ownership by the person or group of 20 percent or more of the Common Stock. The Company will be entitled to redeem the Rights at \$0.01 per Right at any time on or before the tenth day following acquisition by a person or group of 20 percent or more of the Company's Common Stock. The Company's reincorporation into the State of Delaware was approved by its shareholders and effective in May 1996, pending approval by the State of California.

The Shareholder Rights Plan and certain provisions of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws, as adopted in connection with the reincorporation, may have the effect of making it more difficult for a third party to acquire, or of discouraging a third party from attempting to acquire control of the Company. The Company's Certificate of Incorporation allows the Company to issue Preferred Stock without any vote or further action by the stockholders, and certain provisions of the Company's Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws eliminate the right of stockholders to act by written consent without a meeting, specify procedures for

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director nominations by stockholders and submission of other proposals for consideration at stockholder meetings, and eliminate cumulative voting in the election of directors. Certain provisions of Delaware law could also delay or make more difficult a merger, tender offer or proxy contest involving the Company, including Section 203, which prohibits a Delaware corporation from engaging in any business combination with any interested stockholder for a period of three years unless certain conditions are met. The Shareholder Rights Plan, the possible issuance of Preferred Stock, the procedures required for director nominations and stockholder proposals and Delaware law could have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a change in control of the Company, including without limitation, discouraging a proxy contest or making more difficult the acquisition of a substantial block of the Company's Common Stock. These provisions could also limit the price that investors might be willing to pay in the future for shares of the Company's Common Stock.

SHARES ELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE SALE

Sales of a substantial number of shares of Common Stock in the public market following this offering could have an adverse effect on the price of the Company's Common Stock. Each of the Company's directors and executive officers has agreed that for a period of 90 days following the date of this Prospectus, such stockholder will not, without the prior written consent of PaineWebber Incorporated, directly or indirectly, offer to sell, sell or otherwise dispose of shares of Common Stock or any securities convertible or exchangeable for shares of Common Stock. Upon the expiration of these lock-up agreements, approximated 2.8 million shares (including shares issuable upon the exercise of outstanding vested options) will become eligible for sale.

DILUTION AND ABSENCE OF DIVIDENDS

The public offering price is substantially higher than the book value per share of the Common Stock. Assuming a public offering price of \$30.25, investors purchasing shares of Common Stock in this offering, based upon the net tangible book value as adjusted per share of Common Stock as of March 31, 1996, will incur immediate and substantial dilution in the amount of \$24.38 per share. Future equity financings may cause further dilution to investors. The Company has never paid dividends on its Common Stock and will not pay dividends in the foreseeable future. See "Dilution" and "Dividend Policy."

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USE OF PROCEEDS

The net proceeds to the Company from the sale of the 2,000,000 shares of Common Stock offered by the Company hereby are estimated to be \$56,370,000 (\$64,900,500 if the Underwriters' over-allotment option is exercised in full), assuming a public offering price of \$30.25 per share and after deduction of the underwriting discount and estimated offering expenses. The Company anticipates using the net proceeds of this offering for expenses related to its marketing and sales organization, a second manufacturing plant and expansion of the Company's existing plant, new product preclinical and clinical costs, ongoing research and development activities, and general corporate purposes. The exact timing and amount of funds required for specific uses by the Company cannot be precisely determined by the Company at this time. Pending such uses, the Company intends to invest the estimated net proceeds primarily in investment-grade, interest-bearing obligations.

The Company believes that its existing cash, cash equivalents and investments combined with the net proceeds from this offering will be sufficient

to support the Company's operations through commercial introduction of MUSE (alprostadil) in the United States and Europe but may not be sufficient for the introduction of any additional future products. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations -- Liquidity and Capital Resources."

PRICE RANGE OF COMMON STOCK

The Company's Common Stock is traded on the Nasdaq National Market under the symbol "VVUS." The Company commenced its initial public offering of Common Stock on April 7, 1994 at an initial public offering price of \$14.00. The following table sets forth for the periods indicated during 1995 and 1996 the high and low sale prices of the Common Stock as reported by the Nasdaq National Market.

	HIGH	LOW
	-----	-----
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1994		
Second Quarter (from April 7, 1994).....	\$ 16	\$ 13
Third Quarter.....	14	13
Fourth Quarter.....	15 1/4	13
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1995		
First Quarter.....	18 1/2	13 1/4
Second Quarter.....	18	11 1/4
Third Quarter.....	24	13 1/2
Fourth Quarter.....	31 1/2	16 3/4
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1996		
First Quarter.....	31 3/4	23 1/2
Second Quarter (through May , 1996).....	32 1/2	26 1/4

On May 30, 1996, the last sale price of the Common Stock as reported by the Nasdaq National Market was \$30.25 per share. As of May 17, 1995 there were 428 stockholders of record of the Company's Common Stock.

DIVIDEND POLICY

The Company has never declared or paid cash dividends on its Common Stock. The Company intends to retain earnings and will not pay cash dividends in the foreseeable future. Any future determination to pay cash dividends will be at the discretion of the Board of Directors and will be dependent upon the Company's financial condition, results of operations, capital requirements, general business conditions and such other factors as the Board of Directors deems relevant.

CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth the capitalization of the Company as of March 31, 1996, and as adjusted to reflect the sale of the 2,000,000 shares of Common Stock offered by the Company hereby at an assumed public offering price of \$30.25 and the receipt of the estimated net proceeds therefrom:

	MARCH 31, 1996	
	ACTUAL	AS ADJUSTED
	-----	-----
	(IN THOUSANDS)	
Stockholders' equity(2):		
Preferred stock, 5,000,000 shares, \$0.001 par value, authorized;		
none issued and outstanding.....	\$ --	\$ --
Common stock, 30,000,000 shares, \$0.001 par value, authorized;		
13,585,693 shares issued and outstanding actual and 15,585,693		
shares issued and outstanding as adjusted(1).....	14	16
Additional paid-in capital.....	91,734	148,102
Unrealized loss on securities.....	(47)	(47)
Deferred compensation.....	(681)	(681)

Accumulated deficit.....	(55,862)	(55,862)
	-----	-----
Total stockholders' equity.....	\$ 35,158	\$ 91,528
	=====	=====

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- (1) Excludes, as of May 31, 1996, 1,647,563 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding options granted pursuant to the Company's 1991 Incentive Stock Plan at a weighted average exercise price of \$12.70 per share and 264,300 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants at an exercise price of \$8.63 per share.
- (2) Vivus was incorporated in California in April 1991 and reincorporated into Delaware on May 24, 1996, pending approval by the State of California. The capitalization table considers the effect of the reincorporation.

DILUTION

The net tangible book value of the Company as of March 31, 1996 was approximately \$35.2 million, or \$2.59 per share of Common Stock. The net tangible book value per share is equal to the Company's total tangible assets less total liabilities, divided by the number of shares of Common Stock outstanding. After giving effect to the sale of the 2,000,000 shares of Common Stock offered by the Company hereby at an assumed public offering price of \$30.25 per share and the receipt of the estimated net proceeds therefrom, the net tangible book value as adjusted of the Company at March 31, 1996 would have been approximately \$91.5 million or \$5.87 per share. This represents an immediate increase in net tangible book value of \$3.28 per share to existing stockholders and an immediate dilution of \$24.38 per share to new investors purchasing shares in this offering. The following table illustrates the per share dilution:

Assumed public offering price.....		\$30.25
Net tangible book value before offering.....	\$2.59	
Increase attributable to new investors.....	3.28	

Net tangible book value after offering.....		(5.87)

Dilution to new investors.....		\$24.38
		=====

SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The selected financial data as of December 31, 1994 and 1995 and for the three years ended December 31, 1995 have been derived from consolidated financial statements of the Company incorporated herein by reference. These consolidated financial statements have been audited by Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants, whose report thereon is also incorporated herein by reference. The selected financial data as of December 31, 1991, 1992 and 1993 and for the year ended December 31, 1992 and for the period from April 16, 1991 (inception) to December 31, 1991 are derived from audited financial statements of the Company not incorporated herein by reference. The selected financial data for the quarters ended March 31, 1995 and 1996, and as of March 31, 1995 and 1996 have been derived from unaudited financial statements of the Company but, in the opinion of the Company, include all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation thereof. The results for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 are not necessarily indicative of results to be expected for a full fiscal year. The selected financial data set forth below should be read in conjunction with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" located elsewhere in this Prospectus and the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto incorporated herein by reference.

	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,					MARCH 31,	
	1991(1)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1995	1996

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

DATA:							
Operating expenses:							
Research and development.....	\$ 340	\$ 3,102	\$ 6,814	\$ 13,916	\$ 21,313	\$ 5,113	\$ 5,359
General and administrative.....	174	626	1,499	2,587	4,389	897	1,379
Total operating expenses.....	514	3,728	8,313	16,503	25,702	6,010	6,738
Interest income.....	2	63	538	1,639	2,891	553	503
Net loss.....	\$ (512)	\$ (3,665)	\$ (7,775)	\$ (14,864)	\$ (22,811)	\$ (5,457)	\$ (6,235)
Net loss per common and common equivalent share.....							
	--	--	\$ (0.79)	\$ (1.27)	\$ (1.70)	\$ (0.44)	\$ (0.45)
Shares used in per share calculation....	--	--	9,828	11,744	13,457	12,315	13,991
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET DATA:							
Cash, cash equivalents and securities.....							
	\$ 486	\$ 5,450	\$ 23,059	\$ 40,999	\$ 39,524	\$ 36,129	\$ 33,772
Total assets.....	534	5,626	24,732	43,021	44,049	39,121	38,657
Total liabilities.....	219	530	1,297	2,714	2,868	3,853	3,499
Accumulated deficit.....	(512)	(4,177)	(11,952)	(26,816)	(49,627)	(32,273)	(55,862)
Stockholders' equity.....	315	5,096	23,435	40,307	41,181	35,268	35,158

(1) April 16, 1991 (inception) through December 31, 1991.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors including those set forth under "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this Prospectus.

OVERVIEW

Since its inception in April 1991, VIVUS, Inc. (the Company), a development stage company, has focused on the design and development of products for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. The Company has devoted substantially all its efforts to research and development conducted on its behalf and through collaboration with clinical institutions. The Company's primary product, MUSE (alprostadil), has moved from preclinical development to regulatory application phase over the last three years. The Company has generated a cumulative net loss of \$55.9 million for the period from its inception through March 31, 1996. The ability of the Company to successfully obtain regulatory approval for, manufacture, and market MUSE (alprostadil) is dependent on many factors. The Company is subject to a number of risks including the approval of its product, its ability to scale-up its manufacturing capabilities and secure adequate supplies of raw materials, its ability to successfully market, distribute and sell its product and intense competition. Accordingly, there can be no assurance of the Company's future success.

Spending increased from 1993 through the period ended March 31, 1996 largely as a result of expanded operational activities related to the Company's Phase II and III clinical trials, preparing the MUSE (alprostadil) NDA for the FDA and expansion of its manufacturing capabilities. Spending levels will continue to increase during 1996 as the Company further develops its commercial manufacturing, marketing and sales capabilities.

To date, the Company has received no revenue from product sales or from collaborative agreements. The Company does not anticipate significant revenue from operations for at least two years. The Company does not have any experience in manufacturing or selling MUSE (alprostadil) in commercial quantities. Whether the Company can successfully manage the transition to a large scale commercial enterprise will depend upon the successful further development of its manufacturing capability and its distribution network and attainment of domestic and foreign regulatory approvals for MUSE (alprostadil) and other potential products. Failure to make such a transition successfully would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

The Company anticipates that its losses will continue to increase significantly over at least the next twelve months as it expands its operations, prepares for the anticipated commercial introduction of MUSE (alprostadil) and expands its research and development activities with regard to other products. To achieve profitability, the Company must obtain the required regulatory approvals and successfully manufacture, introduce and market MUSE (alprostadil). The time required to reach profitability is highly uncertain, and there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain profitability on a sustained basis, if at all.

The Company currently relies on a single therapeutic approach to treat erectile dysfunction, the transurethral system for erection. The Company recently completed Phase III clinical trials and submitted an NDA to the FDA for its anticipated first product, MUSE (alprostadil). While the Company's NDA was accepted for priority review by the FDA, there can be no assurance that FDA approval will be granted on a timely basis, if at all, or if granted, that such approval will not contain significant limitations in the form of warnings, precautions or contraindications with respect to condition of use. Failure to obtain approval of the Company's NDA for MUSE (alprostadil) on a timely basis, if at all, or if granted, the failure to successfully commercialize MUSE (alprostadil) would have a material adverse effect on the Company.

In April 1994, the Company successfully completed an initial public offering of 2,473,000 shares of common stock, with net proceeds to the Company of \$31,578,000. The Company completed a secondary public offering of 1,800,000 shares of common stock in April 1995. Of the total number of shares offered,

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1,670,000 shares were sold by the Company and 130,000 shares were sold by a stockholder. Net proceeds to the Company were \$22,483,000.

The Company has an agreement with Alza, executed on December 31, 1993, that provides for the assignment by Alza of patents and patent applications related to the Company's technology. In consideration for the rights granted to the Company under the agreement, the Company issued shares of Common Stock to Alza and is required to pay certain royalties on the sale of any products for the transurethral treatment for erectile dysfunction. To maintain exclusive rights beyond December 31, 1998, the Company issued an additional 200,000 shares of Common Stock to Alza in May 1996 and recorded a charge of \$5.9 million to the consolidated statement of operations.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Three Months Ended March 31, 1996 and 1995

No revenues have been recorded from inception to March 31, 1996.

For the three months ended March 31, 1996, research and development expenses were \$5,359,000 compared with \$5,113,000 for the three months March 31, 1995, an increase of 5%. This increase was due primarily to increased pre-launch manufacturing and quality assurance expenses, which were partially offset by lower clinical costs resulting from the completion of the Phase II and III clinical trials in 1995.

General and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 31, 1996 were \$1,379,000 compared with \$897,000 for the three months ended March 31, 1995, an increase of 54%. This increase resulted primarily from hiring additional personnel to support the growth of the Company's operations, in addition to higher marketing, legal and accounting expenses.

Interest income for the three months ended March 31, 1996 was \$503,000 compared with \$553,000 for the three months ended March 31, 1995. This decrease was primarily the result of lower average invested cash balances.

Years Ended December 31, 1995 and 1994

Research and development expenses in 1995 were \$21,313,000 compared with \$13,916,000 in 1994, an increase of 53%. This increase resulted primarily from the increased expenses supporting the Company's Phase III confirmatory clinical studies and ongoing clinical study programs for MUSE (alprostadil), costs associated with the preparation of the NDA for MUSE (alprostadil), expansion of

the Company's manufacturing capability and growth in personnel to support the Company's expanding operations. Clinical trial costs consisted largely of payments to clinical investigators. The Company pays its clinical investigators on a per patient basis. In clinical trials through December 31, 1995, the Company's transurethral system for erection had been used by more than 1,950 men at over 80 sites in the United States and Europe.

General and administrative expenses in 1995 were \$4,389,000 compared with \$2,587,000 in 1994, an increase of 70%. This increase resulted primarily from hiring additional personnel to support the growth of the Company's operations, in addition to higher market research, legal and accounting expenses, and expenses associated with being a public company.

Interest income in 1995 was \$2,891,000 compared with \$1,639,000 in 1994. The increase resulted from higher average invested cash balances as well as higher returns on its cash investments in 1995 due to the favorable effects of higher average interest rates.

Years Ended December 31, 1994 and 1993

Research and development expenses in 1994 were \$13,916,000 compared with \$6,814,000 in 1993, an increase of 104%. This increase resulted primarily from increased purchases of alprostadil, enrollment of additional patients in clinical trials, and contract manufacturing and quality control services. Research and development expenses in 1993 included license fees of \$1,380,000. There were no license fees included in research and development expenses in 1994.

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General and administrative expenses in 1994 were \$2,587,000 compared with \$1,499,000 in 1993, an increase of 73%. This increase resulted primarily from hiring additional personnel to support the growth of the Company's operations, in addition to higher legal and accounting expenses, and expenses associated with being a public company.

Interest income in 1994 was \$1,639,000 compared with \$538,000 in 1993. The increase resulted from higher average invested cash balances associated with the \$31,578,000 in net proceeds received from the initial offering in April 1994, in addition to higher average interest rates in 1994.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Since inception, the Company has financed operations primarily from the sale of preferred and common stock. Through March 31, 1996, VIVUS has raised \$88,958,000. Cash, cash equivalents and securities available-for-sale totaled \$33,772,000 at March 31, 1996 compared with \$39,524,000 at December 31, 1995. The Company maintains its current excess cash balances in a variety of interest bearing investment-grade financial investments such as U.S. government securities, corporate debt and certificates of deposit. Principal preservation, liquidity and safety are the primary investment objectives.

Cash used in operations in the three months ended March 31, 1996 was \$5,403,000 compared with \$4,199,000 in the three months ended March 31, 1995. The increased use of cash was primarily due to a net loss of \$6,235,000 in the three months ended March 31, 1996 compared with a net loss of \$5,457,000 for the same period in 1995. Cash used for operations is expected to increase in 1996 as the Company further develops its commercial manufacturing, marketing and sales capabilities.

Prepaid and other current assets at March 31, 1996 were \$737,000 compared with \$590,000 at December 31, 1995, an increase of \$147,000. This increase resulted primarily from an increase in interest receivables related to the Company's investment portfolio, and prepaid insurance.

Current liabilities were \$3,499,000 at March 31, 1996 compared with \$2,868,000 at December 31, 1995. This increase was primarily due to an increase in alprostadil purchases in 1996.

Capital expenditures in the three months ended March 31, 1996 were \$499,000 compared with \$974,000 for the same period ended March 31, 1995. Capital expenditures during the period in 1996 and 1995 consisted primarily of manufacturing and quality control equipment. Capital expenditures were higher in

1995 due to the construction of the Company's dedicated manufacturing and testing space within the Paco facility in Lakewood, New Jersey. Major capital expenditures over the next two years are likely to include a Company owned manufacturing facility in Europe, expansion of its current facility in the United States and establishing a research and quality control laboratory.

Cash used in operations in 1995 was \$21,539,000 compared with \$12,643,000 in 1994. The increased use of cash was primarily due to a net loss of \$22,811,000 in 1995 compared with a net loss of \$14,864,000 in 1994.

Prepaid and other current assets at December 31, 1995 were \$590,000 compared with \$555,000 at December 31, 1994, an increase of \$35,000. This increase resulted primarily from an increase in interest receivables related to the Company's investment portfolio.

Current liabilities were \$2,868,000 at December 31, 1995 compared with \$2,714,000 at December 31, 1994. This increase was primarily due to an increase in expenditures in 1995.

Capital expenditures in 1995 were \$3,148,000 compared with \$787,000 in 1994. In 1995, the Company constructed and equipped approximately 6,000 square feet of manufacturing and testing space within Paco. Capital expenditures in 1995 consisted primarily of manufacturing, quality control and laboratory equipment.

In 1995, the Company implemented an international product distribution strategy for VIVUS products. Implementation included the transfer of international product marketing rights to VIVUS International Limited in a taxable transaction. The transfer of rights and related allocation of research and development costs resulted in the current utilization of \$29,467,000 of the Company's net operating loss carryforward.

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The Company expects to incur substantial additional costs, including expenses related to its marketing and sales organization, a second manufacturing plant and expansion of the Company's existing plant, new product preclinical and clinical costs, ongoing research and development activities and general corporate purposes. The Company anticipates that its existing capital resources and the proceeds from this offering will be sufficient to support the Company's operations through commercial introduction of MUSE (alprostadil) in the United States and Europe but may not be sufficient for the introduction of any additional future products. While the Company believes its NDA filing was substantially complete, the Company may have to conduct additional studies or clinical trials in order to obtain regulatory approval of MUSE (alprostadil). Accordingly, the Company anticipates that it may be required to issue additional equity or debt securities and may use other financing sources including, but not limited to, corporate alliances and lease financings to fund the future development and possible commercial launch of its products. The sale of additional equity securities can be expected to result in additional dilution to the Company's stockholders. There can be no assurance that such funds will be available on terms satisfactory to the Company, or at all. Failure to obtain adequate funding could cause a delay or cessation of the Company's product development and marketing efforts and would have a material adverse effect upon the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. The Company's working capital and additional funding requirements will depend upon numerous factors, including: (i) the ability to obtain and timing and costs of obtaining regulatory approvals; (ii) the level of resources that the Company devotes to sales and marketing capabilities; (iii) the level of resources that the Company devotes to expanding manufacturing capacity; (iv) the activities of competitors; (v) the progress of the Company's research and development programs; (vi) the timing and results of preclinical testing and clinical trials; and (vii) technological advances.

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BUSINESS

The following Business section contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. The Company's actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a

result of certain factors, including those set forth under "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this Prospectus.

VIVUS is a leader in the development of advanced therapeutic systems for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. Erectile dysfunction, commonly referred to as impotence is the inability to achieve and maintain an erection of sufficient rigidity for sexual intercourse. The Company's transurethral system for erection is a non-invasive, easy to use system that delivers pharmacologic agents topically to the urethral lining. In March 1996, the Company submitted an NDA to the FDA for its anticipated first product, MUSE (alprostadil). The FDA accepted the Company's filing for priority review. The Company believes that MUSE (alprostadil), if approved by the FDA and foreign regulatory bodies, could become first line therapy for erectile dysfunction.

If required approvals are received, the Company intends to market and sell its products initially through a direct sales force in the United States and to distribute its products in foreign markets through distribution, co-promotion or license agreements with corporate partners. In February 1996, the Company entered into an agreement with Cardinal that provides that Cardinal will fulfill the Company's orders and warehouse its products. In May 1996, the Company completed a marketing agreement with Astra to distribute the Company's products in Europe, South America, Central America, Australia and New Zealand. As consideration for execution of the marketing agreement, Astra will pay the Company \$10 million in June 1996. The Company will be paid up to an additional \$20 million in the event it achieves certain milestones. Astra has agreed to purchase product from the Company for resale into the above mentioned markets.

BACKGROUND

Erectile dysfunction results from (i) an inadequate supply of blood to the penis, (ii) a failure to relax the smooth muscle tissue in the penis so it can become engorged with blood or (iii) a failure to retain blood in the penis. Blood is carried to the penis in two large arteries that terminate in a maze of blood vessels contained in the three erectile bodies of the penis, the corpus spongiosum which surrounds the urethra and two corpora cavernosa. Smooth muscle tissue surrounds each individual blood vessel in the erectile bodies. When the penis is flaccid, the smooth muscle tissue is in a contracted state, which constricts the blood vessels resulting in reduced blood flow. During stimulation, a signal is sent to nerve endings in the penis that causes the smooth muscle tissue to relax. This relaxation allows the blood vessels to expand and, as arterial blood fills the erectile bodies, the penis becomes engorged with blood and erect. As the erectile bodies expand, the venous outflow of blood is restricted so that the erection can be maintained.

[ILLUSTRATION]

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Causes of Erectile Dysfunction

Historically, psychological factors were considered the primary cause of erectile dysfunction. It is now widely understood that a substantial majority of all cases have a physiological cause. The Company believes that therapeutic treatments of erectile dysfunction can be effective, whether the cause is psychological or physiological. The primary physiological causes of erectile dysfunction fall into the following general categories:

Vascular Diseases. Atherosclerosis, hypertension and other diseases can impede or obstruct the flow of blood to the penis.

Neurological Diseases. Multiple sclerosis, Parkinson's disease and other diseases can interrupt nerve impulses to the penis.

Diabetes. Diabetes mellitus can alter both nerve function and vascular flow, inhibiting the ability to achieve an erection.

Prescription Drugs. Certain antihypertensive and cardiac medications, as well as a number of other prescription drugs, can affect nerve function in the penis by altering neurotransmitter levels.

Spinal Injury. Injury to the spinal column can interrupt nerve impulses from the spinal cord to the penis.

Pelvic Surgery. Radical prostatectomies, cystoprostatectomies and colectomies may traumatize or cut nerves or blood vessels to the penis.

Other Causes. Hormonal imbalance, renal failure and dialysis, and drug and substance abuse (particularly smoking) can also impair the neurovascular system and cause erectile dysfunction.

Market Size

Based on a published study of more than 1,200 men in Massachusetts, the Company estimates that over 30% of males in the United States between the ages of 40 to 70 suffer from moderate to complete erectile dysfunction. The Company believes that similar rates prevail outside the United States. A recent estimate from the NIH Consensus Statement on Impotence (1992) suggests that the number of United States men with erectile dysfunction may be 10 to 20 million. The rate of erectile dysfunction increases significantly with age.

Current Therapies

Despite the detrimental effect erectile dysfunction may have on a couple's quality of life, the Company believes that, due in part to the limitations of current therapies, a large number of men suffering from erectile dysfunction currently do not seek medical treatment. The primary physiological therapies currently utilized for the treatment of erectile dysfunction are:

Needle Injection Therapy. This form of treatment involves the needle injection of pharmacologic agents directly into the penis. These agents are generally combinations of vasoactive compounds such as alprostadil, phentolamine and papaverine. This form of treatment requires a prescription and instruction from a health care professional on self-injection. Side effects may include pain associated with injection and local pain and aching, priapism (persistent prolonged erections), fibrosis (build-up of scar tissue), and bleeding.

Vacuum Constriction Devices. This form of treatment involves the use of a mechanical system that creates a vacuum around the penis, causing the erectile bodies to fill with blood. A constriction band is then placed around the base of the penis to impede blood drainage and maintain the erection. Vacuum constriction devices are large, mechanical devices that can be unwieldy and somewhat difficult to use. In addition, the erection may not seem natural since only the part of the penis beyond the constriction band is rigid, and the penis can become cold and discolored due to the constriction of blood flow. Complications encountered by some users of vacuum constriction devices include pain and difficulty ejaculating.

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Penile Implants. This therapy involves the surgical implantation of a semi-rigid, rigid or inflatable device into the penile structure to mechanically simulate an erection. In addition to the risks associated with surgical procedures, there is a significant rate of complication with implants such as infection and mechanical failure of the device. This may necessitate a second surgical procedure to remove or reposition the device. In addition, due to the scarring associated with the implant procedure, the patient may no longer be a viable candidate for subsequent less radical therapies.

Oral Medications. Yohimbine is the primary oral medication currently prescribed in the United States for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. While easily administered, yohimbine must be taken multiple times daily and may cause irritability, sweating, nausea and possibly hypertension. The Company believes that, for patients with physiologic erectile dysfunction, the efficacy of currently available oral medications is not significantly greater than placebo. The Company is aware of several oral medications that are currently under development, which, if approved, may be more effective than currently available oral medications.

THE VIVUS SOLUTION

VIVUS intends to address the significant market opportunity for erectile dysfunction therapy with its transurethral system for erection. The Company's transurethral system for erection represents a unique approach to treating erectile dysfunction and is based on the discovery that the urethra, although an excretory duct, can absorb certain pharmacologic agents into the surrounding erectile tissues. The Company believes that MUSE (alprostadil), if approved,

could become first line therapy and increase the number of men who seek and receive treatment for erectile dysfunction. The Company's transurethral system for erection is designed to overcome the limitations of current therapies through its unique product attributes:

Ease of Administration. The Company's transurethral system for erection is easy to use with minimal instruction, unlike needle injection therapy which requires precise injection into a corpus cavernosum.

Non-invasive. The Company's transurethral system for erection utilizes urethral delivery, permitting topical application to the urethral mucosa.

Discreet. The Company's transurethral system for erection utilizes a small, easily carried, single-use disposable applicator that can be discreetly applied and is easily integrated into the normal sexual life of the patient. Administration takes less than a minute.

Quality of Erection. The Company's transurethral system for erection therapy mimics the normal vasoactive process, producing an erection which is more natural than those resulting from needle injection therapy, vacuum constriction devices or penile implants.

Cost-competitive. Although the price for the Company's products has not been established, the Company anticipates that it will be a competitively priced therapy.

Minimal Side Effects. The Company believes that therapy with MUSE (alprostadil) will result in fewer, less severe side effects than needle injection therapy and penile implants.

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THE TRANSURETHRAL SYSTEM FOR ERECTION

Administration. Administration of the transurethral system for erection is an easy and painless procedure. The end of the applicator is less than half the diameter of a man's urine stream and is inserted approximately three centimeters into the urethra. To use the transurethral system for erection, a patient urinates, shakes the penis to remove excess urine, inserts the transurethral system for erection into the urethra, releases the medication and then rolls the penis between the hands for 10 seconds to distribute the medication.

[ILLUSTRATION]

The application process takes less than a minute. Once administered, the pharmacologic agent dissolves in the small amount of urine which remains in the urethra. The pharmacologic agent is absorbed by the urethral mucosa and moves across the adjacent tissue and into the erectile bodies. When successful, an erection is produced within 15 minutes of administration and lasts approximately 30-60 minutes. Many patients experience mild and transient penile pain, urethral burning and/or local aching after administration and during intercourse.

Initial Pharmacologic Agent. Alprostadil is the first pharmacologic agent anticipated for use in the transurethral system for erection. Alprostadil is the generic name for the synthetic version of prostaglandin E(1), a naturally occurring vasodilator present throughout the body and at high levels in seminal fluid. Alprostadil received FDA approval in 1981 for preoperative management of newborns with congenital heart defects. The Company believes that alprostadil has been widely prescribed for needle injection therapy of erectile dysfunction for years, even though it was only recently approved by the FDA for such use in July 1995. The Company has developed a formulation of alprostadil for the transurethral system for erection that enables it to quickly dissolve in the urine present in the urethra and pass through the adjacent corpus spongiosum and into the corpora cavernosa.

Other Pharmacologic Agents. The Company is also engaged in the evaluation and development of additional pharmacologic agents to treat erectile dysfunction either alone or in combination with other agents. One such agent is prazosin, a generic alpha-blocker that can be delivered by the Company's transurethral system for erection, both alone and in conjunction with alprostadil. The Company has several other product candidates in preclinical development.

The Company's objective is to become the leading developer, manufacturer and supplier of products for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. The Company is pursuing this objective with the following strategies:

Facilitate Clinical Development and Regulatory Review. The Company has sought and will continue to seek additional pharmacologic agents suitable for transurethral delivery for which significant safety data already exists. The Company believes that such agents may progress more rapidly through the clinical development and regulatory process.

Expand the Market. The Company is seeking to increase the number of men receiving treatment for erectile dysfunction by developing safe, effective, discreet, easy to use, non-invasive products and by heightening physician and consumer awareness of erectile dysfunction through education.

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Maintain Proprietary Technology. The Company has sought and will continue to seek a strong proprietary position for the Company's transurethral system for erection by pursuing patent protection in the United States and key international countries.

Develop Novel Pharmacologic Agents. The Company is engaged in the research and development of and may seek to license novel pharmacologic agents that may provide an enhanced therapeutic benefit in the treatment of erectile dysfunction, either alone or in combination with other agents.

Achieve Broad Distribution. The Company intends to market and sell its products initially through a direct sales force in the United States and to distribute its products in foreign markets through distribution, co-promotion or license agreements with corporate partners. In May 1996, the Company completed a marketing agreement with Astra to distribute its products in Europe, South America, Central America, Australia and New Zealand.

CLINICAL STUDIES

In March 1996, the Company submitted an NDA for its anticipated first product, MUSE (alprostadil). The NDA submission utilized information from the Company's clinical trials, which are depicted in the following chart and discussed below.

ILLUSTRATION

In July 1992, the Company filed an Investigational New Drug ("IND") application with the FDA. The IND application covered the use of the transurethral system for erection to deliver alprostadil and prazosin, either alone or in combination, for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. Under the IND, the Company has established 83 study sites and to date has enrolled and treated more than 1,950 men.

In early 1994, the Company completed a Phase II/III Dose Ranging study that enrolled and treated 234 patients. The goal of this clinical trial was to examine the safety and efficacy of MUSE (alprostadil), prazosin and MUSE (alprostadil) in combination with prazosin at several dosage levels. The primary efficacy endpoint of the Dose Ranging study was the patient achieving penile rigidity or full enlargement.

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Based upon the results of this study, the Company chose alprostadil as its initial pharmacologic agent due to its safety and efficacy profile. Patients in the Dose Ranging study suffered from erectile dysfunction for an average period of 48 months prior to enrollment. More than 50 percent of the patients suffered from erectile dysfunction for a period of 36 months or more prior to enrollment. The results of this study showed that each dose of MUSE (alprostadil) (125, 250, 500 and 1000 mcg) was significantly better than placebo in achieving an erection. More than 52 percent of men treated with MUSE (alprostadil) in the study achieved penile rigidity and/or full penile enlargement, compared to 2.6 percent of men treated with placebo. The Company's transurethral system for erection was also rated as easy to use. The principal side effects of therapy

with MUSE (alprostadil) were mild to moderate transient penile/perineal discomfort (experienced by 21 percent to 42 percent of patients depending upon dosage level) and moderate to severe decreases in blood pressure (experienced by one percent to four percent of patients depending upon dosage level). The Company believes that these data demonstrate preliminary efficacy and safety of transurethraly administered alprostadil in men with longstanding erectile dysfunction. In addition, several of the low-dose combinations of alprostadil and prazosin delivered by the Company's transurethral system for erection appeared to demonstrate preliminary safety and efficacy.

In early 1995, the Company completed a Phase III Quality of Life study that enrolled and treated 539 patients. Upon completion of the Dose Ranging and Quality of Life studies, certain patients continued treatment by enrolling in a pivotal Phase III Maintenance study that was completed in mid-1995.

Two additional pivotal Phase III Confirmatory studies began enrollment in mid-1994 and completed their enrollment with over 990 patients at 58 study sites throughout the United States. A similar European Confirmatory study was performed at 13 study sites in five European countries. A separate study was also concluded at two sites in Mexico. The Confirmatory studies were designed to further demonstrate the safety and efficacy of MUSE (alprostadil). The purpose of these studies was to examine the long-term efficacy and safety of the product in a large group of patient couples. The primary efficacy endpoint of the Confirmatory studies was the ability of the patient and his partner to engage in sexual intercourse. All of the Company's Phase III studies were prospective, double-blind, placebo-controlled trials. In mid-1995, the Company completed its Phase III Confirmatory studies for MUSE (alprostadil). Of participants using MUSE (alprostadil) 64.9 percent reported successful intercourse at least once versus 18.6 percent receiving placebo. Of all active doses administered, 50.2 percent resulted in intercourse, compared to 10.4 percent of placebo doses. No increased risk of serious adverse events due to MUSE (alprostadil) was found, and there were no reports of priapism (persistent abnormal erection) or penile scarring. Eighty-eight(88) percent of patient couples that commenced the pivotal Phase III Confirmation Study completed it. The most common side effect reported was mild and transient penile pain, and less than one percent of participants discontinued use due to discomfort. In patients who responded to treatment with MUSE (alprostadil) there was a statistically significant improvement in the patient's perception of his emotional well-being ($p < 0.004$) and in his relationship with his partner ($p < 0.001$) compared to patients treated with placebo. From the partner's perspective, there also was a statistically significant improvement in her relationship with the patient ($p < 0.001$) compared to partners in the placebo group. During the NDA approval process, the Company will continue open label Extended Maintenance studies for those patients electing to continue treatment.

The Company's ongoing clinical trials will evaluate the long-term safety of MUSE (alprostadil) for both the patient and his partner. Additional adverse side effects may arise during the course of ongoing clinical trials. There can be no assurance that MUSE (alprostadil) will be shown to be safe or efficacious or that FDA approval will be obtained. The FDA may require limitations on use or warnings that limit demand for the Company's products. See "Risk Factors -- Dependence on The Transurethral System for Erection" and "-- Government Regulation and Uncertainty of Product Approvals."

Because alprostadil and prazosin have each been approved for other indications, the FDA and other regulatory authorities allowed the Company to commence clinical trials with limited preclinical safety studies. However, the Company conducted additional safety studies, concurrent with its pivotal trials, to further define the safety profile of alprostadil. These studies included pharmacokinetic, in vitro mutagenicity, developmental reproductive and repeat-dose toxicology studies. The Company included the results of these studies in the

NDA for MUSE (alprostadil). Additional safety studies may be required by the FDA or other regulatory agencies.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

The Company's research and development is focused on the evaluation of pharmacologic agents capable of producing erections through various mechanisms and the testing of promising agents, both alone and in combination with other

agents, in the Company's transurethral system for erection. Classes of agents causing erections by relaxing smooth muscle tissue include nitric oxide donors, potassium channel activators, phosphodiesterase inhibitors and other vasodilators (such as alprostadil). Classes of agents that contribute to an erection by delaying smooth muscle contraction include alpha blockers (such as prazosin) and calcium channel blockers. The Company has evaluated several alpha blocking agents and nitric oxide donors. In addition, the Company has begun the evaluation of a phosphodiesterase inhibitor and certain calcium channel blockers and potassium channel activators.

As part of the Company's strategy, the Company focuses its research and development on pharmacologic agents for which significant safety data already exists. The Company believes that such agents may progress more rapidly through clinical development and the regulatory process. The Company is currently developing its potential second product, an alprostadil and prazosin combination for use with its transurethral system for erection. The Company expects to begin a Phase III multi-center trial for this product in the second half of 1996. The Company will be required to undertake time-consuming and costly development activities and seek FDA approval for this product. There can be no assurance that product development will ever be successfully completed, that NDAs, if applied for, will be granted by the FDA on a timely basis, if at all, or that the products will ever achieve commercial acceptance. Failure by the Company to develop, obtain necessary regulatory approval for or to successfully market new products could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

SALES AND MARKETING

The Company has no experience in the sale, marketing and distribution of pharmaceutical products. Upon receiving required approvals, the Company intends to market and sell its products initially through a direct sales force in the United States. In order to market its products directly, the Company must develop a sales force with the proper technical expertise. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to build a sales force, or that the Company's sales and marketing efforts will be successful.

In February 1996, the Company entered into an agreement with a wholly-owned subsidiary of Cardinal Health, Inc. ("Cardinal"). Under this agreement, Cardinal will warehouse the Company's finished goods, take customer orders, pack and ship its product, invoice customers and collect related receivables. The Company will also have access to Cardinal's information systems that support these functions. As a result of this agreement with Cardinal, the Company is dependent on Cardinal's efforts to fulfill orders and warehouse its products effectively. There can be no assurance that such efforts will be successful.

In May 1996, the Company completed a marketing agreement with Astra to distribute the Company's products in Europe, South America, Central America, Australia and New Zealand. As consideration for execution of the marketing agreement, Astra will pay the Company \$10 million in June 1996. The Company will be paid up to an additional \$20 million in the event it achieves certain milestones. The Company and Astra will jointly build a specialty sales organization within Astra called "ASTRA/VIVUS," to promote the product in certain European markets, including the United Kingdom, France and Germany. The Company retains the right to take over this specialty organization and co-promote the product in these markets after a certain period of time. Astra has agreed to purchase product from the Company for resale into the above mentioned markets. The marketing agreement does not have minimum purchase commitments, and Astra may take up to twelve months to introduce a product in a given country following regulatory approval in such country. As a result of this marketing agreement with Astra, the Company is dependent on Astra's efforts to market, distribute and sell the Company's products effectively in the above mentioned markets. There can be no assurance that such efforts will be successful.

The Company intends to market and sell its products in other foreign markets through distribution, co-promotion or license agreements with corporate partners. To the extent that the Company enters into distribution, co-promotion or license agreements for the sale of its products, the Company will be dependent upon the efforts of third parties. These third parties may have other commitments, and there can be no assurance that they will commit the necessary resources to effectively market, distribute and sell the Company's products. See

"Risk Factors -- Limited Sales and Marketing Experience and Dependence on Third Parties."

RAW MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURING

To date, the Company has obtained its supply of alprostadil from two sources. The first is Spolana pursuant to a supply agreement that expires at the end of 1996. In January 1996, the Company completed a long-term alprostadil supply agreement with Chinoin. Chinoin is the Hungarian subsidiary of the French pharmaceutical company Sanofi Winthrop. The Company's sources of supply will be subject to GMP requirements of the FDA. While the Company believes it has taken steps to ensure GMP compliance, there can be no assurance FDA approval will be received. Alprostadil, a generic drug, is extremely difficult to manufacture and is only available to the Company from a limited number of other suppliers, none of which currently produce it in commercial quantities. While the Company is seeking additional sources of alprostadil, there can be no assurance that it will be able to identify and qualify such sources. The Company is required to identify its suppliers to the FDA, and the FDA may require additional clinical trials or other studies prior to accepting any new supplier. Unless the Company secures and qualifies additional sources of alprostadil, it will be entirely dependent upon Spolana and Chinoin for the delivery of alprostadil. If interruptions in the supply of alprostadil were to occur for any reason, including a decision by Spolana and/or Chinoin to discontinue manufacturing, political unrest, labor disputes, or a failure of Spolana and/or Chinoin to follow regulatory guidelines, the development and commercial marketing of MUSE (alprostadil) and other potential products could be delayed or prevented. An interruption in the Company's supply of alprostadil would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Risk Factors -- Dependence on Dual Source of Supply."

The Company has only limited experience in manufacturing MUSE (alprostadil) and has not yet manufactured it in commercial quantities. As a result, the Company has no experience manufacturing its product in volumes necessary for the Company to achieve significant commercial sales, and there can be no assurance that reliable, high-volume manufacturing can be achieved at commercially reasonable cost. If the Company encounters any manufacturing difficulties, including problems involving production yields, quality control and assurance, supplies of components or raw materials or shortages of qualified personnel, it could have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition and results of operations.

The formulation, filling, packaging and testing of MUSE (alprostadil) is performed by Paco at its facility in Lakewood, New Jersey. In June 1995, the Company completed construction of its approximately 6,000 square feet of dedicated manufacturing and testing space within Paco's facility. The Company will be required to expand its manufacturing and testing space at Paco or to find additional facilities, if regulatory approval is obtained and MUSE (alprostadil) is successfully introduced. The Company also intends to establish a Company owned and operated manufacturing facility in Europe. Until the Company develops an in-house manufacturing capability or is able to identify and qualify alternative contract manufacturers, it will be entirely dependent upon Paco for the manufacture of its products. As part of the approval process for the Company's NDA, Paco will be subject to audit by the FDA as part of its GMP inspection. There can be no assurance that the facility will receive the necessary GMP approval. There can be no assurance that the Company's reliance on Paco or others for the manufacture of its products will not result in problems with product supply, and there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to establish a second manufacturing facility or expand its existing facility at Paco. Interruptions in the availability of products could delay or prevent the development and commercial marketing of MUSE (alprostadil) and other potential products and would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. See "Risk Factors -- Limited Manufacturing Experience and Dependence on Sole Contract Manufacturer."

The Company obtains the necessary raw materials and components for the manufacture of MUSE (alprostadil) from third parties. The Company currently contracts with contract manufacturing organizations that are required to comply with strict standards established by the Company. Contract manufacturers are required by the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended, and by FDA regulations to follow GMP. The Company is required to identify its suppliers to the FDA and is dependent upon its contract manufacturers and its suppliers to

comply with the Company's specifications and, as required, GMP or similar standards imposed by foreign regulators. Although the Company has taken all actions that it believes are reasonable to assure that its contract manufacturers and suppliers are in compliance with these requirements, there can be no assurance that the FDA, or a state, local or foreign regulator will not take action against a contract manufacturer or supplier found to be violating applicable regulations. Such an action could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operation. See "Risk Factors -- Government Regulation and Uncertainty of Product Approvals."

LICENSED PATENTS AND PROPRIETARY RIGHTS

The Company's policy is to aggressively maintain its patent protection and to enforce all of its intellectual property rights.

The Company is the exclusive licensee of United States and Canadian patents originally filed in the name of Dr. Gene Voss. These patents claim methods of treating erectile dysfunction by the topical application of an ointment containing a vasodilator. There are also claims to methods of treatment involving the insertion of a catheter into the urethra to deliver vasodilators.

The Company is the exclusive licensee of patents and patent applications filed in the name of Dr. Nils Kock in numerous countries. Patents have issued in Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Sweden, South Africa and Europe (Austria, Belgium, Germany, France, Great Britain, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Sweden, Greece and Spain). Patent applications are pending in Denmark, Finland, Japan and the United States. The European patents claim compositions for the treatment of erectile dysfunction through the urethra of certain active substances including alpha-receptor blockers, vasoactive polypeptides, prostaglandins or nitroglycerine dispersed in a hydrophilic vehicle. A competitor has filed a patent opposition against this patent with the European Patent Office. The Company is vigorously defending this patent, however, an adverse decision could affect the Company's ability, based on its patent rights, to prevent potential competition in Europe.

The Company is the exclusive assignee of two United States patents and divisional patent applications from Alza Corporation ("Alza"), covering inventions of Dr. Virgil Place made while he was an employee of Alza. The patents and patent applications describe dosage forms for administering a therapeutic agent to the urethra, methods for treating erectile dysfunction and specific drug formulations that can be delivered transurethraly for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. Five additional divisional or continuation applications claiming subject matter disclosed but not claimed in the issued patents or applications were filed in the United States on June 7, 1995. Patent applications filed before June 8, 1995, if approved, will have a patent life of 17 years from the patent issue date. Patent applications filed after June 8, 1995, if approved, will have a patent life of 20 years from the filing date. Foreign patents have issued in South Africa and Australia and foreign applications are pending in Canada, Finland, Ireland, Mexico, Portugal, New Zealand, Japan, South Korea, Norway and Europe (Austria, Belgium, Switzerland, Germany, Denmark, Spain, France, United Kingdom, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Sweden and Greece).

The Company's license and assignment agreements for these patents and patent applications are royalty bearing and do not expire until the licensed patents expire. These license and assignment agreements provide that the Company may assume responsibility for the maintenance and prosecution of the patents and to bring infringement actions.

In addition, the Company filed four patent applications in the United States and one patent cooperation treaty application in 1995 and two in 1996. These patents further address the treatment, diagnosis and/or prevention of erectile dysfunction, and one covers a chemical synthesis of a drug substance for erectile dysfunction. The Company is currently prosecuting these recently filed patents.

The Company's success will depend in large part on the strength of its current and future patent position relating to the transurethral delivery of pharmacologic agents for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. The Company's patent position, like other pharmaceutical companies, is highly uncertain and involves complex legal and factual questions. Claims made under patent

applications may be denied or significantly narrowed and the issued patents may not provide significant commercial protection to the Company. The Company could incur substantial costs in proceedings before the United States Patent Office, including interference proceedings. These proceedings could also result in adverse decisions as to the priority of the Company's licensed or assigned inventions. There is no assurance that the Company's patents will not be challenged or designed around by others. The Company is aware of a patent application involving the transurethral application of prostaglandin E2 in the United States. The corresponding application in Europe has been abandoned. Failure of the Company's licensed patents to block issuance of such patent could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

There can be no assurance that the Company's products do not or will not infringe on the patent or proprietary rights of others. A patent opposition to the Company's exclusively licensed European patents has been filed with the European Patent Office. The Company is vigorously defending the patents, however an adverse decision could affect the Company's ability, based on its patent rights, to limit potential competition in Europe. The Company may be required to obtain additional licenses to the patents, patent applications or other proprietary rights of others. There can be no assurance that any such licenses would be made available on terms acceptable to the Company, if at all. If the Company does not obtain such licenses, it could encounter delays in product introductions while it attempts to design around such patents, or the development, manufacture or sale of products requiring such licenses could be precluded. The Company believes there will continue to be significant litigation in the pharmaceutical industry regarding patent and other intellectual property rights.

A former consultant to the Company has claimed that he is the inventor of certain technology disclosed in one of the Company's patents. The former consultant further claims that the Company defrauded him by allegedly failing to inform him that it intended to use and patent this technology and by failing to compensate him for the technology in the manner allegedly promised. The Company has filed a declaratory relief action against the former consultant in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California that seeks to determine the Company's rights with respect to the allegations. The former consultant has not yet been served in the proceeding. In a separate matter, the licensors in an agreement by which the Company acquired a patent license have recently filed a lawsuit alleging that they were defrauded in connection with the renegotiation of the license agreement between the Company and the licensors. In addition to monetary damages, the licensors seek to return to the terms of the original license agreement. The Company has conducted a review of the circumstances surrounding these two matters and believes that the allegations are without merit. Although the Company believes that it should prevail, the uncertainties inherent in litigation prevent the Company from giving any assurances about the outcome of such litigation. See "-- Litigation."

The Company also relies on trade secrets and other unpatented proprietary technology. No assurance can be given that the Company can meaningfully protect its rights in such unpatented proprietary technology or that others will not independently develop substantially equivalent proprietary products and processes or otherwise gain access to the Company's proprietary technology. The Company seeks to protect its trade secrets and proprietary know-how, in part, with confidentiality agreements with employees and consultants. There can be no assurance that these agreements will not be breached, that the Company will have adequate remedies for any breach or that the Company's trade secrets will not otherwise become known or be independently developed by competitors. In addition, protracted and costly litigation may be necessary to enforce and determine the scope and validity of the Company's proprietary rights. See "Risk Factors -- Proprietary Rights and Risk of Litigation."

COMPETITION

Competition in the pharmaceutical and medical products industries is intense and is characterized by extensive research efforts and rapid technological progress. Certain treatments for erectile dysfunction exist, such as needle injection therapy, vacuum constriction devices, penile implants and oral medications, and the

manufacturers of these products will continue to improve these therapies. In

July 1995, the FDA approved the use of alprostadil in Upjohn's needle injection therapy product for erectile dysfunction. Previously, Upjohn had obtained approval in a number of European countries. Additional competitive therapies under development include an oral medication, Viagra, by Pfizer, Inc., which is currently in Phase III clinical trials. Other large pharmaceutical companies are also actively engaged in the development of therapies for the treatment of erectile dysfunction. These companies have substantially greater research and development capabilities as well as substantially greater marketing, financial and human resources than the Company. In addition, these companies have significantly greater experience than the Company in undertaking preclinical testing, human clinical trials and other regulatory approval procedures. There are also small companies, academic institutions, governmental agencies and other research organizations that are conducting research in the area of erectile dysfunction. For instance, Zonagen, Inc. and Pentech Pharmaceutical, Inc. have oral medications under development. These entities may also market commercial products either on their own or through collaborative efforts. The Company's competitors may develop technologies and products that are available for sale prior to the Company's products or that are more effective than those being developed by the Company. Such developments would render the Company's products less competitive or possibly obsolete. If the Company is permitted to commence commercial sales of products, it will also be competing with respect to marketing capabilities and manufacturing efficiency, areas in which it has limited experience. See "Risk Factors -- Intense Competition."

GOVERNMENT REGULATION

The production and marketing of the Company's proposed products and its research and development activities are subject to regulation for safety, effectiveness and quality by numerous governmental authorities in the United States and other countries. In the United States, drugs are subject to rigorous FDA regulation. The Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended, the regulations promulgated thereunder, and other federal and state statutes and regulations, govern, among other things, the testing, manufacture, safety, effectiveness, labeling, storage, record keeping, advertising and promotion of the Company's products. Product development and approval within this regulatory framework takes a number of years and involves the expenditure of substantial resources.

The steps required before a pharmaceutical agent may be marketed in the United States include (i) preclinical laboratory tests, in vivo preclinical studies and formulation studies, (ii) the submission to the FDA of an IND application for human clinical testing, which must become effective before human clinical trials commence, (iii) adequate and well-controlled human clinical trials to establish the safety and effectiveness of the drug, (iv) the submission of an NDA to the FDA, and (v) the FDA approval of the NDA prior to any commercial sale or shipment of the drug. In addition to obtaining FDA approval for each product, each domestic drug manufacturing establishment must be registered with, and approved by, the FDA. Domestic manufacturing establishments are subject to biennial inspections by the FDA and must comply with GMP for both drugs and devices. To supply products for use in the United States, foreign manufacturing establishments must comply with GMP and are subject to periodic inspection by the FDA or by corresponding regulatory agencies in such countries under reciprocal agreements with the FDA. The Company's contract manufacturing site, located in New Jersey, must also be licensed by the State of New Jersey and must comply with New Jersey's separate regulatory requirements.

Preclinical tests include laboratory evaluation of product chemistry and formulation, as well as animal studies to assess the potential safety and effectiveness of the product. Compounds must be adequately manufactured and preclinical safety tests must be conducted by laboratories that comply with FDA regulations. The results of the preclinical tests are submitted to the FDA as part of an IND and are reviewed by the FDA prior to the commencement of human clinical trials. There can be no assurance that submission of an IND will result in FDA authorization to commence clinical trials.

Clinical trials involve the administration of the investigational new drug to patients, under the supervision of a qualified principal investigator. Clinical trials are conducted in accordance with Good Clinical Practices under protocols that detail the objectives of the study, the parameters to be used to monitor safety and the effectiveness criteria to be evaluated. Each protocol must be submitted to the FDA as part of the IND.

Further, each clinical study must be conducted under the auspices of an independent Institutional Review Board ("IRB") at the institution at which the study will be conducted. The IRB will consider, among other things, ethical factors, the safety of human subjects and the possible liability of the institution.

Clinical trials are typically conducted in three sequential phases, but the phases may overlap. In Phase I, the initial introduction of the drug into healthy subjects, the drug is tested for safety, dosage tolerance, absorption, distribution, metabolism, excretion and pharmacodynamics (clinical pharmacology). Phase II involves studies in a limited patient population to (i) determine the effectiveness of the drug for specific, targeted indications, (ii) determine dosage tolerance and optimal dosage and (iii) identify possible adverse effects and safety risks. When a compound is found to be effective and to have an acceptable safety profile in Phase II evaluations, Phase III trials are undertaken to further evaluate clinical effectiveness and to further test for safety within an expanded patient population at geographically dispersed clinical study sites. There can be no assurance that Phase I, Phase II or Phase III testing will be completed within any specific time period, if at all, with respect to any of the Company's products subject to such testing. Furthermore, the Company or the FDA may suspend clinical trials at any time if it is believed that the patients are being exposed to an unacceptable health risk. See "Risk Factors -- Government Regulation and Uncertainty of Product Approvals."

The results of the pharmaceutical development, preclinical studies and clinical studies are submitted to the FDA in the form of an NDA for approval of the marketing and commercial shipment of the drug. The testing and approval process is likely to require substantial time and effort and there can be no assurance that any approval will be granted on a timely basis, if at all. The FDA may deny an NDA if applicable regulatory criteria are not satisfied, require additional testing or information, or require postmarketing testing and surveillance to monitor the safety of the Company's products if they do not view the NDA as containing adequate evidence of the safety and effectiveness of the drug. Notwithstanding the submission of such data, the FDA may ultimately decide that the application does not satisfy its regulatory criteria for approval. Moreover, if regulatory approval of a drug is granted, such approval may entail limitations on the indicated uses for which it may be marketed. Finally, approvals may be withdrawn if compliance with regulatory standards is not maintained or if problems occur following initial marketing.

For purposes of prioritizing the review of NDAs, FDA classifies drugs as either "priority review" or "standard review" products. A "priority review" drug is one that appears to represent a therapeutic advance over available therapy. This assessment is for FDA's review purposes only and does not represent the agency's views or predictions regarding a drug's ultimate value or how it will be received in the market. FDA can change a drug's classification during the review process.

In connection with the Prescription Drug User Fee Act of 1992 (PDUFA), FDA has accepted a five-year goal, to be implemented by September 30, 1997, of acting on priority NDAs within six months of submission and on standard NDAs within 12 months of submission (major amendments received within three months of the action due date extend the date by three months). For these purposes, to "act on" an application does not necessarily mean to approve an NDA, but rather includes issuing an initial action letter indicating either that the application is approvable or that it is not approvable and listing the deficiencies that must be corrected.

There are numerous "interim" review-time goals under PDUFA slated for implementation before 1997, but these do not treat priority and standard applications separately. Experience under PDUFA thus far has shown that, on average, priority applications have undergone somewhat shorter review periods than have standard applications before issuance of an initial action letter. However, the review period prior to an initial action letter and prior to final approval for any particular NDA will depend on many factors and may be considerably longer or shorter than the average, and there is no assurance that any particular NDA will in fact be approved by the FDA.

Among the conditions for an NDA approval is the requirement that the prospective manufacturer's quality control and manufacturing procedures conform to GMP. In complying with standards set forth in these regulations, manufacturers must continue to expend time, money and effort in the area of production and quality control to ensure full technical compliance.

For clinical investigation and marketing in Europe, the Company also is subject to foreign regulatory requirements governing human clinical trials and marketing approval for drugs. The requirements governing the conduct of clinical trials, product licensing, pricing and reimbursement vary widely for European countries both within and outside the European Union ("EU"). The Company's approach to the European regulatory process involved the identification of respected clinical investigators in the member states of the EU and other European countries to conduct clinical studies. The Company designed these studies to meet FDA, EU and other European countries' standards. Within the EU, while marketing authorizations must be supported by clinical trial data of a type and extent set out by EU directives and guidelines, the approval process for the commencement of clinical trials is just beginning to be harmonized by EU law, and still varies from country to country. The system for obtaining marketing authorizations within the EU changed on January 1, 1995. The new EU registration system is a dual one in which certain products, such as biotechnology and high-technology products and those containing new active substances, have access to a central regulatory system that provides registration throughout the entire EU. Other products will be registered by national authorities in individual EU member states, operating on a principle of mutual recognition. As far as possible, the Company's studies were designed to develop a regulatory package sufficient for multi-country approval in the European markets without the need to duplicate studies for individual country approvals.

Outside the United States and Europe, the Company's ability to market a product is contingent upon receiving a marketing authorization from the appropriate regulatory authority. This foreign regulatory approval process includes all of the risks associated with FDA approval previously discussed.

EMPLOYEES

As of May 17, 1996 the Company employed 42 persons, of whom one is part-time. None of the Company's current employees is represented by a labor union or is the subject of a collective bargaining agreement. The Company believes that it maintains good relations with its employees.

FACILITIES

The Company currently occupies 16,507 square feet of administrative space in Menlo Park, California under a lease which expires in December 1997. The Company's facility serves as the principal site for administration, clinical trial management, regulatory affairs and monitoring of product production and quality control. The current facilities are expected to meet the Company's administration requirements through the term of the lease.

In June 1995, the Company completed constructing and equipping to its specifications approximately 6,000 square feet of leased manufacturing and testing space within Paco's facility in Lakewood, New Jersey.

The Company is currently subleasing 2,150 square feet of laboratory space in San Carlos, California under a sublease which expires in August 1996. The Company anticipates that it can renew this lease or that other space will be available.

LITIGATION

A former consultant to the Company has claimed that he is the inventor of certain technology disclosed in one of the Company's patents. The former consultant further claims that the Company defrauded him by allegedly failing to inform him that it intended to use and patent this technology, and by failing to compensate him for the technology in the manner allegedly promised. On May 28, 1996, the Company filed a complaint for declaratory judgment against the former consultant in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, which seeks a declaration from the court that the former consultant is not an inventor of any of the technology disclosed in the patent. In a separate matter, on April 10, 1996, the licensors in an agreement by which the Company acquired a patent license filed a lawsuit in a Texas State court that alleges that they were defrauded in connection with the renegotiation of the license agreement between the Company and the licensors. On May 8, 1996 the action was removed to the United States District Court for the Western District

of Texas. In addition to monetary damages, the licensors seek to return to the terms of the original license agreement. The Company has conducted a review of the circumstances surrounding these two matters

and believes that the allegations are without merit. Although the Company believes that it should prevail, the uncertainties inherent in litigation prevent the Company from giving any assurances about the outcome of such litigation. See "Management -- Limitations on Liability and Indemnification Matters."

MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

VIVUS has recruited several physician specialists and experienced practitioners in the treatment of erectile dysfunction to serve on its Medical Advisory Board.

Nils G. Kock, M.D., Ph.D. is a Professor Emeritus and former chairman in the Department of Surgery, University of Goteborg, Sahlgren's Hospital, Goteborg, Sweden. Dr. Kock is an expert in the causes and treatment of erectile dysfunction, an area where he has published extensively. He was one of the first to study transurethral therapy in patients with erectile dysfunction, and is the named inventor on a patent which is licensed to the Company describing transurethral therapy for erectile dysfunction.

Stanley G. Korenman, M.D. is the Associate Dean of Ethics and the Medical Scientist Training Program, Department of Medicine, University of California at Los Angeles, California. Dr. Korenman is a renowned endocrinologist and geriatrician. He has lectured and published extensively on the causes and treatment of erectile dysfunction and aging and male sexual function.

Tom F. Lue, M.D. is a Professor in the Department of Urology, School of Medicine, University of California Medical Center, San Francisco, California. Dr. Lue is an acknowledged expert in the area of erectile dysfunction and has published extensively on its causes and treatment.

Virgil A. Place, M.D., Chairman of the Board and Chief Scientific Officer of VIVUS, also serves as a Medical Advisory Board member.

Mary Lake Polan, M.D., Ph.D. is a Professor and the Chairman of the Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics, Stanford University Medical Center, Stanford, California. Dr. Polan has published extensively on the causes and treatment of female infertility and the female reproductive system.

MANAGEMENT

DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The executive officers and directors of the Company are as follows:

NAME	AGE	POSITION
Virgil A. Place, M.D.....	71	Chairman of the Board and Chief Scientific Officer
Leland F. Wilson.....	52	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director
Paul C. Doherty, Ph.D.....	46	Vice President, Research and Development
Neil Gesundheit, M.D.....	43	Vice President, Clinical and Regulatory Affairs
Terry M. Nida.....	47	Vice President, Europe
Clair W. Sater.....	54	Vice President, Corporate Development
David C. Yntema.....	51	Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial Officer
Richard L. Casey(1).....	49	Director
Samuel D. Colella(2)(3).....	56	Director
Brian H. Dovey(2)(3).....	55	Director
Peter Barton Hutt(1).....	61	Director

- (1) Member of Compensation Committee
- (2) Member of Audit Committee
- (3) Member of Nominating Committee

All directors hold office until the next annual meeting of stockholders or until their successors have been elected and qualified. Officers serve at the discretion of the Board of Directors. There are no family relationships between any of the directors or executive officers of the Company.

VIRGIL A. PLACE, M.D. is the founder of VIVUS and has been its Chief Scientific Officer and Chairman of the Board since the Company was formed in April 1991. Before joining VIVUS, Dr. Place worked at Alza from 1969 to 1993. At Alza, Dr. Place was Principal Scientist and held a variety of executive positions including Vice President of Medical and Regulatory Affairs. In addition, Dr. Place served nine years on the Alza Board of Directors. He received a B.A. in Chemistry from Indiana University and an M.D. from Johns Hopkins University. He is Board Certified in Internal Medicine, with specialty training at Mayo Clinic.

LELAND F. WILSON has been President and a director of VIVUS since April 1991 and Chief Executive Officer since November 1991. Prior to joining VIVUS, Mr. Wilson was Vice President of Marketing and Corporate Development of GeneLabs Technologies, Inc. from 1989 to 1991. Mr. Wilson was Group Product Director, later promoted to Director of Marketing at LifeScan, a Johnson & Johnson company, from 1986 to 1989. From 1973 to 1986, Mr. Wilson served in several research, marketing and sales positions for Syntex Research and Syntex Laboratories, Inc. Mr. Wilson received a B.S. and an M.S. from Pennsylvania State University.

PAUL C. DOHERTY, PH.D. has been Vice President, Research and Development of VIVUS since February 1994. Prior to joining VIVUS, Dr. Doherty was Senior Scientist working in erectile dysfunction research for Lilly Research Laboratories, Eli Lilly and Company from 1990 to 1994. He was Assistant Professor, Department of Anatomy at Northeastern Ohio University College of Medicine from 1984 to 1990. He received a B.S. in Biology from Boston College, a Ph.D. in Anatomy from the University of Texas Health Science Center and has completed postgraduate work in Behavioral Endocrinology at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

NEIL GESUNDHEIT, M.D., M.P.H. has been Vice President, Clinical and Regulatory Affairs for VIVUS since February 1994. Prior to joining VIVUS, Dr. Gesundheit was Associate Director of Clinical Research (Endocrinology) at Genentech, Inc. from 1989 to 1993. He received an A.B. from Harvard University, an M.P.H. from the University of California at Berkeley, and an M.D. from the University of California at San

Francisco. Dr. Gesundheit is Board Certified in Internal Medicine and in the subspecialty of Endocrinology and Metabolism.

TERRY M. NIDA has been Vice President, Europe for VIVUS since November 1995 and effective March 28, 1996 was appointed an executive officer. Prior to joining VIVUS, Mr. Nida was Vice President for Carrington Laboratories, with responsibility for all sales, marketing and business development activities. Mr. Nida was Senior Director, Worldwide Sales, Marketing and Business Development for Centocor, Inc. from 1993 to 1994, and Director of Sales and Marketing in Europe for Centocor, Inc. from 1990 to 1993. He received his B.A. in English and Masters in Administration of Justice from Wichita State University.

CLAIR W. SATER has been Vice President, Corporate Development for VIVUS since January 1995. From January 1993 to January 1995, Mr. Sater was Vice President, Marketing and Business Development. Prior to joining VIVUS, Mr. Sater was Executive Vice President for Cholestech Corporation from 1990 to 1991. Mr. Sater was Vice President of Marketing and Vice President of International for LifeScan, a Johnson & Johnson company, from 1982 to 1990. Mr. Sater received a B.S. and an M.S. in Engineering from Iowa State University and an M.B.A. from Stanford University.

DAVID C. YNTEMA has been Vice President, Finance and Chief Financial

Officer of VIVUS since May 1994. Prior to joining VIVUS, he served as Chief Financial Officer of EO, Inc., a hand-held personal computer company, from 1993 to 1994, MasPar Computer Corporation, a supercomputer company, from 1990 to 1993, and System Industries, Inc., a storage sub-system company, from 1988 to 1990. He received a B.A. from Hope College and an M.B.A. from the University of Michigan, and is a Certified Public Accountant.

RICHARD L. CASEY has been a director of VIVUS since March 1992. Since 1987, Mr. Casey has been Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Scios, Inc., a biotechnology company. Prior to joining Scios, Inc., Mr. Casey was Executive Vice President of Alza and President of Alza Pharmaceuticals Division. Mr. Casey is a director of Guilford Pharmaceuticals, Inc. He received a B.S. in Chemistry and an M.B.A. from Stanford University.

SAMUEL D. COLELLA has been a director of VIVUS since November 1991. Mr. Colella has been a general partner at Institutional Venture Partners, a venture capital firm, since 1984. Mr. Colella is a director of Biosys, Inc., Endosonics Corp. and Genta Incorporated. He received a B.S. in Business and Engineering from the University of Pittsburgh and an M.B.A. from Stanford University.

BRIAN H. DOVEY has been a director of VIVUS since November 1991. Mr. Dovey has been a general partner of Domain Associates, a venture capital firm, since 1988. Mr. Dovey is a director of Univax Biologics, Inc., Creative BioMolecules, Inc., Athena Neurosciences, Inc. and ReSound Corporation. He received a B.A. from Colgate University and an M.B.A. from Harvard Business School.

PETER BARTON HUTT has been a director of VIVUS since January 1992. Mr. Hutt has been a partner in the Washington, D.C. law firm of Covington & Burling since 1975. From 1971 to 1975 he was chief counsel for the Food and Drug Administration. Mr. Hutt is a director of Cell Genesys, Inc., IDEC Pharmaceuticals, Inc., Emisphere Technologies, Inc., Sparta Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and Interneuron Pharmaceutical, Inc. He received a B.A. from Yale University, an LL.B. from Harvard University, and an LL.M. from New York University.

LIMITATIONS ON LIABILITY AND INDEMNIFICATION MATTERS

The Company's Certificate of Incorporation limits the liability of directors to the maximum extent permitted by Delaware law. Delaware law provides that directors of a corporation will not be personally liable for monetary damages for breach of their fiduciary duties as directors, except liability for (i) breach of their duty of loyalty to the corporation or its stockholders, (ii) acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) unlawful payments of dividends or unlawful stock repurchases or redemptions, or (iv) any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit. Such limitation of liability does not apply to liabilities arising under the federal or state securities laws and does not affect the availability of equitable remedies such as injunctive relief or rescission.

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The Company's Bylaws provide that the Company shall indemnify its directors and executive officers and may indemnify its other officers and employees and other agents to the fullest extent permitted by law. The Company believes that indemnification under its Bylaws covers at least negligence and gross negligence on the part of indemnified parties. The Company's Bylaws also permit it to secure insurance on behalf of any officer, director, employee or other agent for any liability arising out of his or her actions in such capacity, regardless of whether the Bylaws permit such indemnification.

The Company has entered into agreements to indemnify its directors and executive officers, in addition to the indemnification provided for in the Company's Bylaws. These agreements, among other things, indemnify the Company's directors and executive officers for certain expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and settlement amounts incurred by any such person in any action or proceeding, including any action by or in the right of the Company arising out of such person's services as a director or executive officer of the Company, any subsidiary of the Company or any other company or enterprise to which the person provides services at the request of the Company. The Company believes that these provisions and agreements are necessary to attract and retain qualified persons as directors and executive officers.

There is certain pending and threatened litigation involving Leland F. Wilson and Virgil A. Place, each a director and officer of the Company, that may result in a claim for indemnification. See "Business -- Litigation."

UNDERWRITING

The underwriters named below (the "Underwriters"), for whom PaineWebber Incorporated and Invemed Associates, Inc. are acting as representatives (the "Representatives"), have severally agreed, on the terms and subject to the conditions set forth in the Underwriting Agreement by and among the Company and the Underwriters (the "Underwriting Agreement"), to purchase from the Company, and the Company has agreed to sell to the Underwriters, the number of shares of Common Stock set forth opposite the name of such Underwriters below:

UNDERWRITERS	NUMBER OF SHARES

PaineWebber Incorporated.....	
Invemed Associates, Inc.....	

Total.....	2,000,000
	=====

The Underwriting Agreement provides that the obligations of the Underwriters to purchase the shares of Common Stock listed above are subject to certain conditions. The Underwriting Agreement also provides that the Underwriters are committed to purchase all of the shares of Common Stock offered hereby, if any are purchased (without consideration of any shares that may be purchased through the Underwriters' over-allotment option).

The Representatives have advised the Company that the Underwriters propose to offer the shares of Common Stock to the public at the public offering price set forth on the cover of this Prospectus and to certain dealers at such price less a concession not in excess of \$ per share, and that the Underwriters and such selected dealers may reallocate a concession to other dealers not in excess of \$ per share. After the public offering of the Common Stock, the public offering price, the concessions to selected dealers and reallocation to other dealers may be changed by the Representatives.

The Company has granted the Underwriters an option, exercisable during the 30-day period after the date of this Prospectus, to purchase up to an additional 300,000 shares of Common Stock at the public offering price set forth on the cover page of this Prospectus, less the underwriting discounts and commissions. To the extent the Underwriters exercise such option, each of the Underwriters will become obligated, subject to certain conditions, to purchase such percentage of such additional shares of Common Stock as is approximately equal to the percentage of shares of Common Stock that it is obligated to purchase as shown in the table set forth above. The Underwriters may exercise such option only to cover over-allotments, if any, incurred in the sales of shares of Common Stock.

The Company has agreed to indemnify the Underwriters against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, or to contribute to payments that the Underwriters may be required to make in respect thereof.

The Company, its directors and executive officers and certain stockholders have agreed not to offer, sell, contract to sell, or grant any option to purchase or otherwise dispose of any shares of Common Stock owned by them prior to the expiration of 90 days from the date of this Prospectus, except (i) for shares of Common Stock offered hereby, (ii) with the prior written consent of PaineWebber Incorporated, and (iii) in the case of the Company, for the issuance of shares of Common Stock upon the exercise of options, or the grant of options to purchase shares of Common Stock.

In connection with this offering, certain Underwriters and selling group members or their affiliates may engage in passive market making transactions in

accordance with Rule 10b-6A under the Exchange Act. Passive market making consists of, among other things, displaying bids on the Nasdaq National Market limited by the bid prices of independent market makers and making purchases limited by such prices and effected in response to order flow. Net purchases by a passive market maker on each day are limited to a specified percentage of the passive market maker's average daily trading volume in the Common Stock during a specified prior period, and all passive market making activity must be discontinued when such limit is reached. Passive market making may stabilize the market price of the Common Stock at a level above that which might otherwise prevail and, if commenced, may be discontinued at any time.

As of the date of this Prospectus, Invemed Associates, Inc. and its affiliates beneficially own an aggregate of 199,172 shares of Common Stock (including up to 92,505 shares subject to outstanding warrants exercisable for Common Stock).

LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of the Common Stock offered hereby will be passed upon for the Company by Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C., Palo Alto, California. Certain legal matters relating to patents in connection with this offering will be passed on by Flehr Hohbach Test Albritton & Herbert, San Francisco, California. Pillsbury Madison & Sutro LLP, Menlo Park, California is acting as legal counsel for the Underwriters in connection with certain legal matters relating to the shares of Common Stock offered hereby. As of the date of this Prospectus, members of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C., beneficially own approximately 18,500 shares of the Company's Common Stock.

EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements incorporated by reference in this Prospectus and elsewhere in the Registration Statement have been audited by Arthur Andersen LLP, independent public accountants, as indicated in their report with respect thereto, and are incorporated herein in reliance upon the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

The statements in this Prospectus under the caption "Risk Factors -- Proprietary Rights and Risk of Litigation" and "Business -- Licensed Patents and Proprietary Rights" have been reviewed and approved by Flehr Hohbach Test Albritton & Herbert, patent counsel for the Company, as experts in such matters and are included herein in reliance upon such review and approval.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION

The Company is subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, and in accordance therewith files reports, proxy and information statements, and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"). Such reports, statements and other information can be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities maintained by the Commission at its office at Room 1034, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549, and at the Commission's regional offices at Citicorp Center, 500 West Madison Street, Suite 1400, Chicago, Illinois 60661 and 7 World Trade Center, Suite 1300, New York, New York 10048. Copies of such materials can be obtained from the public reference section of the Commission, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20549, at prescribed rates. The Company's Common Stock is quoted on the Nasdaq National Market.

The Company has filed with the Commission a Registration Statement on Form S-3 (together with all amendments and exhibits thereto, the "Registration Statement") under the Securities Act with respect to the Common Stock offered hereby. This Prospectus does not contain all of the information set forth in the Registration Statement and the exhibits and schedules thereto, certain parts of which are omitted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Commission. For further information with respect to the Company and the Common Stock, reference is made to the Registration Statement and the exhibits and

schedules thereto. Statements contained in this Prospectus as to the contents of any contract or other document are not necessarily complete and, in each instance, reference is made to the copy of such contract or document filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement, each such statement being qualified in all respects by such reference. Copies of the Registration Statement, including all exhibits thereto, may be obtained from the Commission's principal office in Washington, D.C. upon payment of the fees prescribed by the Commission, or may be examined without charge at the offices of the Commission described above.

The Company's logo and MUSE are trademarks of the Company. Trademarks of other corporations and organizations are also referred to in this Prospectus.

INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The following documents previously filed with the Commission are hereby incorporated by reference into this Prospectus: (i) the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1995, (ii) the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 1996, (iii) the description of the Common Stock contained in the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed under the Exchange Act with the Commission that became effective on April 7, 1994, (iv) the description of Common Stock and the Preferred Share Purchase Rights contained in the Company's Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed under the Exchange Act with the Commission that became effective on March 5, 1996, and (v) the Company's Form 8-K filed with the Commission on May 31, 1996. All documents subsequently filed by the Company pursuant to Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act prior to the termination of the offering to which this Prospectus relates shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference into this Prospectus and to be part of this Prospectus from the date of filing thereof. The following unaudited material events occurring subsequent to the date of the report of independent public accountants should be read in conjunction with the December 31, 1995 financial statements, (i) the discussion under "Business -- Litigation," (ii) the discussion of the marketing agreement with Astra under "Business -- Sales and Marketing" and (iii) the discussion of the issuance of Common Stock to ALZA under "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations -- Overview."

Any statement contained in a document incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this Prospectus and the Registration Statement of which it is a part to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is incorporated herein modifies or replaces such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, in its unmodified form, to constitute a part of this Prospectus or such Registration Statement. The Company will provide without charge to each person to whom a copy of the Prospectus has been delivered, and who makes a written or oral request, a copy of any and all of the foregoing documents incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement (other than exhibits unless such exhibits are specifically incorporated by reference into such documents). Requests should be submitted in writing or by telephone to David C. Yntema, VIVUS, Inc., 545 Middlefield Road, Suite 200, Menlo Park, California 94025, telephone (415) 325-5511.

NO PERSON HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION OR TO MAKE ANY REPRESENTATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS OFFERING OTHER THAN THOSE CONTAINED IN THIS PROSPECTUS AND, IF GIVEN OR MADE, SUCH OTHER INFORMATION AND REPRESENTATIONS MUST NOT BE RELIED UPON AS HAVING BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE COMPANY OR THE UNDERWRITERS. NEITHER THE DELIVERY OF THIS PROSPECTUS NOR ANY SALE MADE HEREUNDER SHALL, UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, CREATE ANY IMPLICATION THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE COMPANY SINCE THE DATE HEREOF OR THAT THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS CORRECT AS OF ANY TIME SUBSEQUENT TO ITS DATE. THIS PROSPECTUS DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY ANY SECURITIES OTHER THAN THE REGISTERED SECURITIES TO WHICH IT RELATES. THIS PROSPECTUS DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY SUCH SECURITIES IN ANY CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH SUCH OFFER OR SOLICITATION IS UNLAWFUL.

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2,000,000 SHARES

LOGO
COMMON STOCK

PROSPECTUS

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED

INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

, 1996

APPENDIX -- DESCRIPTION OF GRAPHICS

INSIDE FRONT COVER:

(UPPER LEFT). This illustration depicts a cross section of the penis and labels the location of the urethra and the erectile bodies. There is a box around the urethra with an arrow attached to it that points to the illustration in the upper right of the inside front cover.

INSIDE FRONT COVER:

CAPTION: CROSS SECTION OF PENIS

For an erection to occur, a sufficient quantity of blood must flow into the erectile bodies of the penis and be maintained there.

(UPPER RIGHT). This illustration is being pointed to by the box that is around the urethra in the illustration in the upper right of the inside front cover and depicts a blow up view of the urethra. The illustration depicts a pharmacologic agent in the urethra that is being transferred to the surrounding erectile tissues.

CAPTION: CLOSE-UP VIEW OF THE URETHRA

The pharmacologic agent is applied topically to the urethral lining where it is quickly absorbed and rapidly transferred to the surrounding erectile tissues.

(LOWER LEFT). This is a photograph of a hand holding the Company's transurethral system for erection which contains a pharmacologic agent.

CAPTION: The MUSE transurethral system for erection consists of a single-use, disposable plastic applicator which contains the pharmacologic agent and can be easily administered with minimal instruction.

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This illustration depicts a cross section of the penis and labels the location of the corpora cavernosa, the corpus spongiosum and the urethra.

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There are two illustrations side by side. The one on the left is a depiction of a hand holding the Company's transurethral system for erection. The one on the right is a depiction of the Company's transurethral system for erection being inserted into the urethra of the penis.

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This chart depicts the sequence of the Company's clinical trials from left to right. On the far left is a column of two boxes. One is for the Company's Dose Ranging Study and the other is for the Company's Quality of Life Study. Each study is indicated as having been completed, and the applicable box designates the Dose Ranging Study as a Phase II/III study and the Quality of Life Study as a Phase III Study.

To the right of the two far left boxes is a middle column of four boxes for (from top to bottom) the Company's Maintenance Study, the Company's U.S. Confirmatory Study #1, the Company's U.S. Confirmatory Study #2 and the Company's European Confirmatory Study. Each of these studies is designated as a Phase III study that has been completed. The top box in the column is for the Maintenance Study, and there are arrows emanating from two far left boxes that point to the box for the Maintenance Study.

There are two boxes in a column on the far right for the Company's Extended Maintenance Study and the Company's European Extended Maintenance Study indicating that each of them is still in process. The upper box is for the Extended Maintenance Study, and there are arrows emanating from the upper three boxes (Maintenance Study, U.S. Confirmatory Study #1, and U.S. Confirmatory Study #2) in the middle column that point to the box for the Extended Maintenance Study. The lower box in the far right column is for the

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European Extended Maintenance Study, and there is an arrow emanating from lowest box in the middle column that points to the box for the European Extended Maintenance Study.

Beneath the far left column of boxes and the middle column of boxes is a long rectangular box that runs from the beginning of the left column to the end of the middle column. This box is for the Company's Safety Studies that are designated as complete.

Sitting above and between the middle column of boxes and the far right column of boxes is an ellipse for the Company's NDA Submission, which is indicated as having been filed in March 1996. An arrow emanates from the bottom of the ellipse and points down to the space between the middle column of boxes and the far right column of boxes.

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PART II

INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

ITEM 14. OTHER EXPENSES OF ISSUANCE AND DISTRIBUTION

The following table sets forth the costs and expenses, other than underwriting discounts and commissions, payable by the Company in connection

with the sale of Common Stock being registered. All amounts are estimates except the registration fee.

	AMOUNT TO BE PAID -----
Registration Fee.....	\$ 23,800
NASD Filing Fee.....	7,400
The Nasdaq National Market Listing Fee.....	17,500
Printing.....	100,000
Legal Fees and Expenses.....	200,000
Accounting Fees and Expenses.....	100,000
Blue Sky Fees and Expenses.....	15,000
Registrar and Transfer Agent Fees.....	5,000
Miscellaneous.....	31,300

Total.....	\$500,000 =====

ITEM 15. INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law permits a corporation to include in its charter documents, and in agreements between the corporation and its directors and officers, provisions expanding the scope of indemnification beyond that specifically provided by the current law.

Article VIII of the Registrant's Certificate of Incorporation provides for the indemnification of directors to the fullest extent permissible under Delaware law.

Article VI of the Registrant's Bylaws provides for the indemnification of officers, directors and third parties acting on behalf of the corporation if such person acted in good faith and in a manner reasonably believed to be in and not opposed to the best interest of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, the indemnified party had no reason to believe his conduct was unlawful.

The Registrant has entered into indemnification agreements with its directors and executive officers, in addition to indemnification provided for in the Registrant's Bylaws, and intends to enter into indemnification agreements with any new directors and executive officers in the future.

ITEM 16. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES

(a) EXHIBITS

- 1.1 Form of Underwriting Agreement
- *4.1 Preferred Shares Rights Agreement dated as of February 13, 1996 by and among Vivus, Inc. and First Interstate Bank of California including the Certificate at Determination, the Form of Rights Certificate and the Summary at Rights attached thereto as Exhibits A, B and C respectively.
- 5.1 Opinion of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C.

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- 24.1 Consent of Arthur Andersen LLP, Independent Public Accountants (See II-4)
- 24.2 Consent of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C. (included in Exhibit 5.1)
- 24.3 Consent of Flehr Hohbach Test Albritton & Herbert (See II-5)
- 25.1 Power of Attorney (See II-3)

- -----
* Incorporated by reference to the exhibit filed with the Registrant's
Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed with the Securities Exchange
Commission that became effective on March 5, 1996.

ITEM 17. UNDERTAKINGS

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the Registrant pursuant to the provisions described in Item 15, the Underwriting Agreement, or otherwise, the Registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the Registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the Registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit, or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered hereunder, the Registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

The undersigned Registrant undertakes; (1) that for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, the information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of the Registration Statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in the form of prospectus filed by the Registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(1) or (4) or 497(h) under the Securities Act shall be deemed to be part of the Registration Statement as of the time it was declared effective; (2) that for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be in the initial bona fide offering thereof; and (3) to deliver or cause to be delivered with the prospectus, to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest annual report to security holders that is incorporated by reference in the prospectus and furnished pursuant to and meeting the requirements of Rule 14a-3 or Rule 14c-3 under the Exchange Act, and, where interim financial information required to be presented by Article 3 of Regulation S-X are not set forth in the prospectus, to deliver, or cause to be delivered to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest quarterly report that is specifically incorporated by reference in the prospectus to provide such interim financial information.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, the Registrant has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Menlo Park, State of California, on the 30th day of May, 1996.

VIVUS, Inc.

By: LELAND F. WILSON

Leland F. Wilson
President and Chief Executive
Officer

POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose signature appears below hereby constitutes and appoints, jointly and severally, Leland F. Wilson and David C. Yntema, and each of them acting individually, as his or her attorney-in-fact, each with full power of substitution, for him or her in any and all capacities, to sign any and all amendments (including, without limitation, post-effective amendments and any amendments or abbreviated registration statements increasing the amount of securities for which registration is being sought) to this Registration Statement, with all exhibits and any and all documents required to be filed with respect thereto, with the Securities and Exchange Commission or any regulatory authority, granting unto such attorneys-in-fact and agents, and each of them, full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done in order to effectuate the same as fully to all intents and purposes as he or she might or could do if personally present, hereby ratifying and confirming all that such attorneys-in-fact and agents, or any of them, or their substitute or substitutes, may lawfully do or cause to be done.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

NAME	TITLE	DATE
LELAND F. WILSON ----- Leland F. Wilson	President, Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer) and Director	May 30, 1996
VIRGIL A. PLACE ----- Virgil A. Place	Chairman of the Board and Chief Scientific Officer and Director	May 30, 1996
DAVID C. YNTEMA ----- David C. Yntema	Vice President of Finance Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)	May 30, 1996
RICHARD L. CASEY ----- Richard L. Casey	Director	May 30, 1996
SAMUEL D. COLELLA ----- Samuel D. Colella	Director	May 30, 1996
BRIAN H. DOVEY ----- Brian H. Dovey	Director	May 30, 1996
PETER BARTON HUTT ----- Peter Barton Hutt	Director	May 30, 1996

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EXHIBIT 24.1

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

As independent public accountants, we hereby consent to the use of our report (and all references to our Firm) included in or made a part of the Registration Statement for VIVUS, Inc.

ARTHUR ANDERSEN LLP

Oakland, California
May 30, 1996

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CONSENT OF COUNSEL

We consent to the use of our name in the second paragraph under the caption "Experts" in the prospectus, which constitutes a part of the Registration Statement for the Common Stock of VIVUS, Inc. on Form S-3. We further consent to the aforementioned use of our name in any amendments to the aforementioned Registration Statement.

By: DAVID J. BREZNER
Flehr, Hohbach, Test, Albritton &
Herbert

San Francisco, California
May 30, 1996

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EXHIBIT INDEX

EXHIBIT NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
1.1	Form of Underwriting Agreement
*4.1	Preferred Shares Rights Agreement dated as of February 13, 1996 by and among Vivus, Inc. and First Interstate Bank of California including the Certificate at Determination, the Form of Rights Certificate and the Summary at Rights attached thereto as Exhibits A, B and C respectively
5.1	Opinion of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C.
24.1	Consent of Arthur Andersen LLP, Independent Public Accountants
24.2	Consent of Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C. (included in Exhibit 5.1)
24.3	Consent of Flehr Hohbach Test Albritton & Herbert
25.1	Power of Attorney

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* Incorporated by reference to the exhibit filed with the Registrant's Registration Statement on Form 8-A filed with the Securities Exchange Commission that became effective on March 5, 1996.

2,000,000 Shares

VIVUS, Inc.

Common Stock

UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT

June __, 1996

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED
INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

As Representatives of the
several Underwriters
c/o PaineWebber Incorporated
1285 Avenue of the Americas
New York, New York 10019

Ladies and Gentlemen:

VIVUS, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), proposes to sell an aggregate of 2,000,000 shares (the "Firm Shares") of the Company's Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), to you and to the other underwriters named in Schedule I (collectively, the "Underwriters"), for whom you are acting as representatives (the "Representatives"). The Company has also agreed to grant to you and the other Underwriters an option (the "Option") to purchase up to an additional 300,000 shares of Common Stock (the "Option Shares") on the terms and for the purposes set forth in Section 1(b). The Firm Shares and the Option Shares are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Shares."

The initial public offering price per share for the Shares and the purchase price per share for the Shares to be paid by the several Underwriters shall be agreed upon by the Company and the Representatives, acting on behalf of the several Underwriters, and such agreement shall be set forth in a separate written instrument substantially in the form of Exhibit A hereto (the "Price Determination Agreement"). The Price Determination Agreement may take the form of an exchange of any standard form of written telecommunication among the Company and the Representatives and shall specify such applicable information as is indicated in Exhibit A hereto. The offering of the Shares will be governed by this Agreement, as supplemented by the Price Determination Agreement. From and after the date of the execution and delivery of the Price Determination Agreement, this Agreement shall be deemed to incorporate, and, unless the context otherwise indicates, all references contained herein to "this Agreement" and to the phrase "herein" shall be deemed to include the Price Determination Agreement.

The Company confirms as follows its agreements with the Representatives and the several other Underwriters.

1. Agreement to Sell and Purchase.

(a) On the basis of the representations, warranties and agreements of the Company herein contained and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Company agrees to sell to each Underwriter named below, and each Underwriter, severally and not jointly, agrees to purchase from the Company at the purchase price per share for the Firm Shares to be agreed upon by the Representatives and the Company in accordance with Section 1(c) or 1(d) and set forth in the Price Determination Agreement, the number of Firm Shares set forth opposite the name of such Underwriter in Schedule I, plus such additional

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number of Firm Shares which such Underwriter may become obligated to purchase pursuant to Section 8 hereof. Schedule I may be attached to the Price Determination Agreement.

(b) Subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Company grants the Option to the several Underwriters to purchase, severally and not jointly, up to 300,000 Option Shares from the Company at the same price per share as the Underwriters shall pay for the Firm Shares. The Option may be

exercised only to cover over-allotments in the sale of the Firm Shares by the Underwriters and may be exercised in whole or in part at any time (but not more than once) on or before the 45th day after the date of this Agreement (or, if the Company has elected to rely on Rule 430A, on or before the 45th day after the date of the Price Determination Agreement), upon written or telegraphic notice (the "Option Shares Notice") by the Representatives to the Company no later than 12:00 noon, New York City time, at least two and no more than five business days before the date specified for closing in the Option Shares Notice (the "Option Closing Date") setting forth the aggregate number of Option Shares to be purchased and the time and date for such purchase. On the Option Closing Date, the Company will issue and sell to the Underwriters the number of Option Shares set forth in the Option Shares Notice, and each Underwriter will purchase such percentage of the Option Shares as is equal to the percentage of Firm Shares that such Underwriter is purchasing, as adjusted by the Representatives in such manner as they deem advisable to avoid fractional shares.

(c) If the Company has elected to rely on Rule 430A, the initial public offering price per share for the Firm Shares and the purchase price per share for the Firm Shares to be paid by the several Underwriters shall be agreed upon and set forth in the Price Determination Agreement. In the event such price has not been agreed upon and the Price Determination Agreement has not been executed by the close of business on the fourteenth business day following the date on which the Registration Statement becomes effective, this Agreement shall terminate forthwith, without liability of any party to any other party except that Section 6 shall remain in effect.

2. Delivery and Payment. Delivery of the Firm Shares shall be made to the Representatives for the accounts of the Underwriters against payment of the purchase price by certified or official bank check payable in New York Clearing House (next-day) funds to the order of the Company at the office of PaineWebber Incorporated, 1285 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10019, [credit to the account of the Company with the Depository Trust Company.] Such payments shall be made at 10:00 a.m., New York City time, on the third business day after the date on which the first bona fide offering of the Shares to the public is made by the Underwriters or at such time on such other date, not later than ten business days after such date, as may be agreed upon by the Company and the Representatives (such date is hereinafter referred to as the "Closing Date").

To the extent the Option is exercised, delivery of the Option Shares against payment by the Underwriters (in the manner specified above) will take place at the offices specified above for the Closing Date at the time and date (which may be the Closing Date) specified in the Option Shares Notice.

The cost of original issue tax stamps, if any, in connection with the issuance and delivery of the Firm Shares and Option Shares by the Company to the respective Underwriters shall be borne by the Company. The Company will pay and save each Underwriter and any subsequent holder of the Shares harmless from any and all liabilities with respect to or resulting from any failure or delay in paying Federal and state stamp and other transfer taxes, if any, which may be payable or determined to be payable in connection with the original issuance or sale to such Underwriter of the Firm Shares and Option Shares.

3. Representations and Warranties of the Company. The Company represents, warrants and covenants to each Underwriter that:

(a) The Company meets the requirements for use of Form S-3 and a registration statement (Registration No.) on Form S-3 relating to the Shares, including a preliminary prospectus and such amendments to such registration statement as may have been required to the date of this Agreement, has been prepared by the Company under the provisions of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act"), and the

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rules and regulations (collectively referred to as the "Rules and Regulations") of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") thereunder, and has been filed with the Commission. The term "preliminary prospectus" as used herein means a preliminary prospectus as contemplated by Rule 430 or Rule 430A ("Rule 430A") of the Rules and Regulations included at any time as part of the registration statement. Copies of such registration statement and amendments and of each related preliminary prospectus have been delivered to the Representatives. The term "Registration Statement" means the registration statement as amended at the time it becomes or became effective (the "Effective Date"), including financial statements and all exhibits and any information

deemed to be included by Rule 430A or Rule 434 of the Rules and Regulations. If the Company files a registration statement to register a portion of the Shares and relies on Rule 462(b) of the Rules and Regulations for such registration statement to become effective upon filing with the Commission (the "Rule 462 Registration Statement"), then any reference to the "Registration Statement" shall be deemed to include the Rule 462 Registration Statement, as amended from time to time. The term "Prospectus" means the prospectus as first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) of the Rules and Regulations or, if no such filing is required, the form of final prospectus included in the Registration Statement at the Effective Date. Any reference herein to the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus shall be deemed to refer to and include the documents incorporated by reference therein pursuant to Item 12 of Form S-3 which were filed under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), on or before the Effective Date or the date of such preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus, as the case may be. Any reference herein to the terms "amend," "amendment" or "supplement" with respect to the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus shall be deemed to refer to and include the filing of any document under the Exchange Act after the Effective Date, or the date of any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus, as the case may be, and deemed to be incorporated therein by reference.

(b) On the Effective Date, the date the Prospectus is first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) (if required), at all times subsequent to and including the Closing Date and, if later, the Option Closing Date and when any post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement becomes effective or any amendment or supplement to the Prospectus is filed with the Commission, the Registration Statement and the Prospectus (as amended or as supplemented if the Company shall have filed with the Commission any amendment or supplement thereto), including the financial statements included or incorporated by reference in the Prospectus, did or will comply with all applicable provisions of the Act, the Exchange Act, the rules and regulations thereunder (the "Exchange Act Rules and Regulations") and the Rules and Regulations and will contain all statements required to be stated therein in accordance with the Act, the Exchange Act, the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations and the Rules and Regulations. On the Effective Date and when any post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement becomes effective, no part of the Registration Statement or any such amendment did or will contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not misleading. At the Effective Date, the date the Prospectus or any amendment or supplement to the Prospectus is filed with the Commission and at the Closing Date and, if later, the Option Closing Date, the Prospectus did not or will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. The foregoing representations and warranties in this Section 3(b) do not apply to any statements or omissions made in reliance on and in conformity with information relating to any Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives specifically for inclusion in the Registration Statement or Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto. For all purposes of this Agreement, the amounts of the selling concession and reallowance set forth in the Prospectus constitute the only information relating to any Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives specifically for inclusion in the Registration Statement, the preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus. The Company has not distributed any offering material in connection with the offering or sale of the Shares other than the Registration Statement, the preliminary prospectus, the Prospectus or any other materials, if any, permitted by the Act.

(c) The documents which are incorporated by reference in the preliminary prospectus and the Prospectus or from which information is so incorporated by reference, when they become effective or were filed with the Commission, as the case may be, complied in all material respects with the requirements of the Act or the Exchange Act, as applicable, the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations and the Rules and

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Regulations; and any documents so filed and incorporated by reference subsequent to the Effective Date shall, when they are filed with the Commission, conform in all material respects with the requirements of the Act and the Exchange Act, as applicable, the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations and the Rules and Regulations.

(d) The only subsidiaries (as defined in the Rules and Regulations) of the Company are the subsidiaries listed on Exhibit 21 to the Registration Statement (the "Subsidiaries"). The Company and each of its Subsidiaries is, and at the Closing Date will be, a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation. The Company and each of its Subsidiaries has, and at the Closing Date will have, full power and authority to conduct all the activities conducted by it, to own or lease all the assets owned or leased by it and to conduct its business as described in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus. The Company and each of its Subsidiaries is, and at the Closing Date will be, duly licensed or qualified to do business and in good standing as a foreign corporation in all jurisdictions in which the nature of the activities conducted by it or the character of the assets owned or leased by it makes such licensing or qualification necessary. All of the outstanding shares of capital stock of the Subsidiaries have been duly authorized and validly issued and are fully paid and non-assessable and are owned by the Company free and clear of all liens, encumbrances and claims whatsoever. Except for the stock of the Subsidiaries and as disclosed in the Registration Statement, the Company does not own, and at the Closing Date will not own, directly or indirectly, any shares of stock or any other equity or long-term debt securities of any corporation or have any equity interest in any firm, partnership, joint venture, association or other entity. Complete and correct copies of the certificate of incorporation and of the by-laws of the Company and each of its Subsidiaries and all amendments thereto have been delivered to the Representatives, and no changes therein will be made subsequent to the date hereof and prior to the Closing Date or, if later, the Option Closing Date.

(e) The outstanding shares of Common Stock have been, and the Shares to be issued and sold by the Company upon such issuance will be, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and will not be subject to any preemptive or similar right. The description of the Common Stock in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus is, and at the Closing Date will be, complete and accurate in all respects. Except as set forth in the Prospectus, the Company does not have outstanding, and at the Closing Date will not have outstanding, any options to purchase, or any rights or warrants to subscribe for, or any securities or obligations convertible into, or any contracts or commitments to issue or sell, any shares of Common Stock, any shares of capital stock of any Subsidiary or any such warrants, convertible securities or obligations.

(f) The financial statements and schedules included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus present fairly the consolidated financial condition of the Company as of the respective dates thereof and the consolidated results of operations and cash flows of the Company for the respective periods covered thereby, all in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a consistent basis throughout the entire period involved, except as otherwise disclosed in the Prospectus. The pro forma financial statements and other pro forma financial information included in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus (i) present fairly in all material respects the information shown therein, (ii) have been prepared in accordance with the Commission's rules and guidelines with respect to pro forma financial statements and (iii) have been properly computed on the bases described therein. The assumptions used in the preparation of the pro forma financial statements and other pro forma financial information included in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus are reasonable and the adjustments used therein are appropriate to give effect to the transactions or circumstances referred to therein. No other financial statements or schedules of the Company are required by the Act, the Exchange Act or the Rules and Regulations to be included in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus. Arthur Andersen LLP (the "Accountants") who have reported on such financial statements and schedules, are independent accountants with respect to the Company as required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations. The statements included in the Registration Statement with respect to the Accountants pursuant to Rule 509 of Regulation S-K of the Rules and Regulations are true and correct in all material respects.

(g) The Company maintains a system of internal accountings control sufficient to provide reasonable assurance that (i) transactions are executed in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; (ii) transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in

accountability for assets; (iii) access to assets is permitted only in accordance with management's general or specific authorization; and (iv) the recorded accountability for assets is compared with existing assets at reasonable intervals and appropriate action is taken with respect to any differences.

(h) Subsequent to the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus and prior to the Closing Date, except as set forth in or contemplated by the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, (i) there has not been and will not have been any change in the capitalization of the Company, or in the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries, arising for any reason whatsoever, (ii) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries has incurred nor will it incur any material liabilities or obligations, direct or contingent, nor has it entered into nor will it enter into any material transactions other than pursuant to this Agreement and the transactions referred to herein and (iii) the Company has not and will not have paid or declared any dividends or other distributions of any kind on any class of its capital stock.

(i) The Company is not an "investment company" or an "affiliated person" of, or "promoter" or "principal underwriter" for, an "investment company," as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

(j) Except as set forth in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, there are no actions, suits or proceedings pending or threatened against or affecting the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers in their capacity as such, before or by any Federal or state court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, wherein an unfavorable ruling, decision or finding might materially and adversely affect the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or its business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations.

(k) The Company and each of its Subsidiaries has, and at the Closing Date will have, (i) all governmental licenses, permits, consents, orders, approvals and other authorizations necessary to carry on its business as contemplated in the Prospectus, (ii) complied in all respects with all laws, regulations and orders applicable to it or its business and (iii) performed all its obligations required to be performed by it, and is not, and at the Closing Date will not be, in default, under any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, voting trust agreement, loan agreement, bond, debenture, note agreement, lease, contract or other agreement or instrument (collectively, a "contract or other agreement") to which it is a party or by which its property is bound or affected. To the best knowledge of the Company and each of its Subsidiaries, no other party under any contract or other agreement to which it is a party is in default in any respect thereunder. Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is, nor at the Closing Date will any of them be, in violation of any provision of its certificate of incorporation or by-laws.

(l) No consent, approval, authorization or order of, or any filing or declaration with, any court or governmental agency or body is required in connection with the authorization, issuance, transfer, sale or delivery of the Shares by the Company, in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement by the Company or in connection with the taking by the Company of any action contemplated hereby, except such as have been obtained under the Act or the Rules and Regulations and such as may be required under state securities or Blue Sky laws or the by-laws and rules of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. (the "NASD") in connection with the purchase and distribution by the Underwriters of the Shares.

(m) The Company has full corporate power and authority to enter into this Agreement. This Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company and constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company and is enforceable against the Company in accordance with the terms hereof. The performance of this Agreement and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and the application of the net proceeds from the offering and sale of the Shares in the manner set forth in the Prospectus under "Use of Proceeds" will not result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or

pursuant to the terms or provisions of, or result in a breach or violation of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, or give any other party a right to terminate any of its obligations under, or result in the acceleration of any obligation under, the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, any contract or other agreement to which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries is a party or by which the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or any of its properties is bound or affected, or violate or conflict with any judgment, ruling, decree, order, statute, rule or regulation of any court or other governmental agency or body applicable to the business or properties of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries.

(n) The Company and each of its Subsidiaries has good and marketable title to all properties and assets described in the Prospectus as owned by it, free and clear of all liens, charges, encumbrances or restrictions, except such as are described in the Prospectus or are not material to the business of the Company or its Subsidiaries. The Company and each of its Subsidiaries has valid, subsisting and enforceable leases for the properties described in the Prospectus as leased by it, with such exceptions as are not material and do not materially interfere with the use made and proposed to be made of such properties by the Company and such Subsidiaries.

(o) There is no document or contract of a character required to be described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or to be filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement which is not described or filed as required. All such contracts to which the Company or any Subsidiary is a party have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company or such Subsidiary, constitute valid and binding agreements of the Company or such Subsidiary and are enforceable against the Company or such Subsidiary in accordance with the terms thereof.

(p) No statement, representation, warranty or covenant made by the Company in this Agreement or made in any certificate or document required by this Agreement to be delivered to the Representatives was or will be, when made, inaccurate, untrue or incorrect.

(q) Neither the Company nor any of its directors, officers or controlling persons has taken, directly or indirectly, any action intended, or which might reasonably be expected, to cause or result, under the Act or otherwise, in, or which has constituted, stabilization or manipulation of the price of any security of the Company to facilitate the sale or resale of the Shares.

(r) No holder of securities of the Company has rights to the registration of any securities of the Company because of the filing of the Registration Statement.

(s) The Shares are duly authorized for listing, subject to official notice of issuance, on the NASDAQ National Market.

(t) Neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries is involved in any material labor dispute nor, to the knowledge of the Company, is any such dispute threatened.

(u) The Company and its Subsidiaries own, or are licensed or otherwise have the full exclusive right to use, all material trademarks and trade names which are used in or necessary for the conduct of their respective businesses as described in the Prospectus. No claims have been asserted by any person to the use of any such trademarks or trade names or challenging or questioning the validity or effectiveness of any such trademark or trade name. The use, in connection with the business and operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries of such trademarks and trade names does not, to the Company's knowledge, infringe on the rights of any person.

(v) Neither the company nor any of its Subsidiaries nor, to the Company's knowledge, any employee or agent of the Company or any Subsidiary has made any payment of funds of the Company or any Subsidiary or received or retained any funds in violation of any law, rule or regulation or of a character required to be disclosed in the Prospectus.

(w) The Company has complied, and until the completion of the distribution of the Shares will comply, with all of the provisions of

(including, without limitation, filing all forms required by) Section 517.075 of the Florida Securities and Investor Protection Act and regulation 3E-900.001 issued thereunder with respect to the offering and sale of the Shares.

4. Agreements of the Company. The Company agrees with the several Underwriters as follows:

(a) The Company will not, either prior to the Effective Date or thereafter during such period as the Prospectus is required by law to be delivered in connection with sales of the Shares by an Underwriter or dealer, file any amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus, unless a copy thereof shall first have been submitted to the Representatives within a reasonable period of time prior to the filing thereof and the Representatives shall not have objected thereto in good faith.

(b) The Company will use its best efforts to cause the Registration Statement to become effective, and will notify the Representatives promptly, and will confirm such advice in writing, (1) when the Registration Statement has become effective and when any post-effective amendment thereto becomes effective, (2) of any request by the Commission for amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or for additional information, (3) of the issuance by the Commission of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the initiation of any proceedings for that purpose or the threat thereof, (4) of the happening of any event during the period mentioned in the second sentence of Section 4(e) that in the judgment of the Company makes any statement made in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus untrue or that requires the making of any changes in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances in which they are made, not misleading and (5) of receipt by the Company or any representative or attorney of the Company of any other communication from the Commission relating to the Company, the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus. If at any time the Commission shall issue any order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement, the Company will make every reasonable effort to obtain the withdrawal of such order at the earliest possible moment. The Company will use its best efforts to comply with the provisions of and make all requisite filings with the Commission pursuant to Rule 430A and to notify the Representatives promptly of all such filings.

(c) The Company will furnish to the Representatives, without charge, two signed copies of the Registration Statement and of any post-effective amendment thereto, including financial statements and schedules, and all exhibits thereto (including any document filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Prospectus), and will furnish to the Representatives, without charge, for transmittal to each of the other Underwriters, a copy of the Registration Statement and any post-effective amendment thereto, including financial statements and schedules but without exhibits.

(d) The Company will comply with all the provisions of any undertakings contained in the Registration Statement.

(e) On the Effective Date, and thereafter from time to time, the Company will deliver to each of the Underwriters, without charge, as many copies of the Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto as the Representatives may reasonably request. The Company consents to the use of the Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto by the several Underwriters and by all dealers to whom the Shares may be sold, both in connection with the offering or sale of the Shares and for any period of time thereafter during which the Prospectus is required by law to be delivered in connection therewith. If during such period of time any event shall occur which in the judgment of the Company or counsel to the Underwriters should be set forth in the Prospectus in order to make any statement therein, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, not misleading, or if it is necessary to supplement or amend the Prospectus to comply with law, the Company will forthwith prepare and duly file with the Commission an appropriate supplement or amendment thereto, and will deliver to each of the Underwriters, without charge, such number of copies thereof as the Representatives may reasonably request. The Company shall not file any document under the Exchange Act before the termination of the offering of the Shares by the Underwriters if such document would be deemed to

Representatives after reasonable notice thereof.

(f) Prior to any public offering of the Shares by the Underwriters, the Company will cooperate with the Representatives and counsel to the Underwriters in connection with the registration or qualification of the Shares for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions as the Representatives may request; provided, that in no event shall the Company be obligated to qualify to do business in any jurisdiction where it is not now so qualified or to take any action which would subject it to general service of process in any jurisdiction where it is not now so subject.

(g) During the period of five years commencing on the Effective Date, the Company will furnish to the Representatives and each other Underwriter who may so request copies of such financial statements and other periodic and special reports as the Company may from time to time distribute generally to the holders of any class of its capital stock, and will furnish to the Representatives and each other Underwriter who may so request a copy of each annual or other report it shall be required to file with the Commission.

(h) The Company will make generally available to holders of its securities as soon as may be practicable but in no event later than the last day of the fifteenth full calendar month following the calendar quarter in which the Effective Date falls, an earnings statement (which need not be audited but shall be in reasonable detail) for a period of 12 months ended commencing after the Effective Date, and satisfying the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Act (including Rule 158 of the Rules and Regulations).

(i) Whether or not the transactions contemplated by this Agreement are consummated or this Agreement is terminated, the Company will pay, or reimburse if paid by the Representatives, all costs and expenses incident to the performance of the obligations of the Company under this Agreement, including but not limited to costs and expenses of or relating to (1) the preparation, printing and filing of the Registration Statement and exhibits to it, each preliminary prospectus, the Prospectus and any amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus, (2) the preparation and delivery of certificates representing the Shares, (3) the printing of this Agreement, the Agreement Among Underwriters, any Dealer Agreements and any Underwriters' Questionnaire, (4) furnishing (including costs of shipping, mailing and courier) such copies of the Registration Statement, the Prospectus and any preliminary prospectus, and all amendments and supplements thereto, as may be requested for use in connection with the offering and sale of the Shares by the Underwriters or by dealers to whom Shares may be sold, (5) the listing of the Shares on the NASDAQ National Market, (6) any filings required to be made by the Underwriters with the NASD, and the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel for the Underwriters in connection therewith, (7) the registration or qualification of the Shares for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions designated pursuant to Section 4(f), including the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel to the Underwriters in connection therewith, and the preparation and printing of preliminary, supplemental and final Blue Sky memoranda, (8) counsel to the Company, (9) the transfer agent for the Shares and (10) the Accountants.

(j) If this Agreement shall be terminated by the Company pursuant to any of the provisions hereof (otherwise than pursuant to Section 8) or if for any reason the Company shall be unable to perform its obligations hereunder, the Company will reimburse the several Underwriters for all out-of-pocket expenses (including the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel to the Underwriters) reasonably incurred by them in connection herewith.

(k) The Company will not at any time, directly or indirectly, take any action intended, or which might reasonably be expected, to cause or result in, or which will constitute, stabilization of the price of the shares of Common Stock to facilitate the sale or resale of any of the Shares.

(l) The Company will apply the net proceeds from the offering and sale of the Shares to be sold by the Company in the manner set forth in the Prospectus under "Use of Proceeds."

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(m) The Company will not, and will cause each of its executive officers, directors and each beneficial owner of more than 5% of the outstanding shares of Common Stock to enter into agreements with the Representatives in the form set forth in Exhibit B to the effect that they will not, for a period of 90

days after the commencement of the public offering of the Shares, without the prior written consent of PaineWebber Incorporated, sell, contract to sell or otherwise dispose of any shares of Common Stock or rights to acquire such shares (other than pursuant to employee stock option plans or in connection with other employee incentive compensation arrangements).

5. Conditions of the Obligations of the Underwriters. In addition to the execution and delivery of the Price Determination Agreement, the obligations of each Underwriter hereunder are subject to the following conditions:

(a) Notification that the Registration Statement has become effective shall be received by the Representatives not later than 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the date of this Agreement or at such later date and time as shall be consented to in writing by the Representatives and all filings required by Rule 424 of the Rules and Regulations and Rule 430A shall have been made.

(b) (i) No stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement shall have been issued and no proceedings for that purpose shall be pending or threatened by the Commission, (ii) no order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the qualification or registration of the Shares under the securities or Blue Sky laws of any jurisdiction shall be in effect and no proceeding for such purpose shall be pending before or threatened or contemplated by the Commission or the authorities of any such jurisdiction, (iii) any request for additional information on the part of the staff of the Commission or any such authorities shall have been complied with to the satisfaction of the staff of the Commission or such authorities and (iv) after the date hereof no amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus shall have been filed unless a copy thereof was first submitted to the Representatives and the Representatives did not object thereto in good faith, and the Representatives shall have received certificates, dated the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date and signed by the Chief Executive Officer or the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company and the Chief Financial Officer of the Company (who may, as to proceedings threatened, rely upon the best of their information and belief), to the effect of clauses (i), (ii) and (iii).

(c) Since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, (i) there shall not have been a material adverse change in the general affairs, business, business prospects, properties, management, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, whether or not arising from transactions in the ordinary course of business, in each case other than as set forth in or contemplated by the Registration Statement and the Prospectus and (ii) neither the Company nor any of its Subsidiaries shall have sustained any material loss or interference with its business or properties from fire, explosion, flood or other casualty, whether or not covered by insurance, or from any labor dispute or any court or legislative or other governmental action, order or decree, which is not set forth in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, if in the judgment of the Representatives any such development makes it impracticable or inadvisable to consummate the sale and delivery of the Shares by the Underwriters at the initial public offering price.

(d) Since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, there shall have been no litigation or other proceeding instituted against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers or directors in their capacities as such, before or by any Federal, state or local court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, in which litigation or proceeding an unfavorable ruling, decision or finding would materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its Subsidiaries taken as a whole.

(e) Each of the representations and warranties of the Company contained herein shall be true and correct in all material respects at the Closing Date and, with respect to the Option Shares, at the Option Closing Date, as if made at the Closing Date and, with respect to the Option Shares, at the Option Closing

to the Option Shares, at or prior to the Option Closing Date, shall have been duly performed, fulfilled or complied with.

(f) The Representatives shall have received an opinion, dated the Closing Date and, with respect to the Option Shares, the Option Closing Date, and satisfactory in form and substance to counsel for the Underwriters, from Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, counsel to the Company, to the effect set forth in Exhibit C.

(g) The Representatives shall have received an opinion, dated the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date, from Pillsbury Madison & Sutro LLP, counsel to the Underwriters, with respect to the Registration Statement, the Prospectus and this Agreement, which opinion shall be satisfactory in all respects to the Representatives.

(h) On the date of the Prospectus, the Accountants shall have furnished to the Representatives a letter, dated the date of its delivery, addressed to the Representatives and in form and substance satisfactory to the Representatives, confirming that they are independent accountants with respect to the Company as required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations and with respect to the financial and other statistical and numerical information contained in the Registration Statement or incorporated by reference therein. At the Closing Date and, as to the Option Shares, the Option Closing Date, the Accountants shall have furnished to the Representatives a letter, dated the date of its delivery, which shall confirm, on the basis of a review in accordance with the procedures set forth in the letter from the Accountants, that nothing has come to their attention during the period from the date of the letter referred to in the prior sentence to a date (specified in the letter) not more than five days prior to the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date which would require any change in their letter dated the date of the Prospectus, if it were required to be dated and delivered at the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date.

(i) At the Closing Date and, as to the Option Shares, the Option Closing Date, there shall be furnished to the Representatives an accurate certificate, dated the date of its delivery, signed by each of the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer of the Company, in form and substance satisfactory to the Representatives, to the effect that:

(i) Each signer of such certificate has carefully examined the Registration Statement and the Prospectus (including any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Prospectus) and (A) as of the date of such certificate, such documents are true and correct in all material respects and do not omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not untrue or misleading and (B) since the Effective Date, no event has occurred as a result of which it is necessary to amend or supplement the Prospectus in order to make the statements therein not untrue or misleading in any material respect and there has been no document required to be filed under the Exchange Act and the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations that upon such filing would be deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Prospectus that has not been so filed.

(ii) Each of the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement were, when originally made, and are, at the time such certificate is delivered, true and correct in all material respects.

(iii) Each of the covenants required herein to be performed by the Company on or prior to the delivery of such certificate has been duly, timely and fully performed and each condition herein required to be complied with by the Company on or prior to the date of such certificate has been duly, timely and fully complied with.

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(j) On or prior to the Closing Date, the Representatives shall have received the executed agreements referred to in Section 4(n).

(k) The Shares shall be qualified for sale in such states as the Representatives may reasonably request, each such qualification shall be in effect and not subject to any stop order or other proceeding on the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date.

(l) Prior to the Closing Date, the Shares shall have been duly authorized for listing by the Nasdaq National Market upon official notice of issuance.

(m) The Company shall have furnished to the Representatives such certificates, in addition to those specifically mentioned herein, as the Representatives may have reasonably requested as to the accuracy and completeness at the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date of any statement in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Prospectus, as to the accuracy at the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date of the representations and warranties of the Company herein, as to the performance by the Company of its obligations hereunder, or as to the fulfillment of the conditions concurrent and precedent to the obligations hereunder of the Representatives.

6. Indemnification.

(a) The Company will indemnify and hold harmless each Underwriter, the directors, officers, employees and agents of each Underwriter and each person, if any, who controls each Underwriter within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, from and against any and all losses, claims, liabilities, expenses and damages (including any and all investigative, legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with, and any amount paid in settlement of, any action, suit or proceeding between any of the indemnified parties and any indemnifying parties or between any indemnified party and any third party, or otherwise, or any claim asserted), to which they, or any of them, may become subject under the Act, the Exchange Act or other Federal or state statutory law or regulation, at common law or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, liabilities, expenses or damages arise out of or are based on any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in any preliminary prospectus, the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or any amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or in any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Prospectus, or the omission or alleged omission to state in such document a material fact required to be stated in it or necessary to make the statements in it not misleading, provided that the Company will not be liable to the extent that such loss, claim, liability, expense or damage arises from the sale of the Shares in the public offering to any person by an Underwriter and is based on an untrue statement or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission made in reliance on and in conformity with information relating to any Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives on behalf of any Underwriter expressly for inclusion in the Registration Statement, any preliminary prospectus or the Prospectus. This indemnity agreement will be in addition to any liability that the Company might otherwise have.

(b) Each Underwriter will indemnify and hold harmless the Company, each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, each director of the Company and each officer of the Company who signs the Registration Statement to the same extent as the foregoing indemnity from the Company to each Underwriter, but only insofar as losses, claims, liabilities, expenses or damages arise out of or are based on any untrue statement or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission made in reliance on and in conformity with information relating to any Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives on behalf of such Underwriter expressly for use in the Registration Statement, the Preliminary Prospectus or the Prospectus. This indemnity will be in addition to any liability that each Underwriter might otherwise have.

(c) Any party that proposes to assert the right to be indemnified under this Section 6 will, promptly after receipt of notice of commencement of any action against such party in respect of which a claim

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is to be made against an indemnifying party or parties under this Section 6, notify each such indemnifying party of the commencement of such action, enclosing a copy of all papers served, but the omission so to notify such indemnifying party will not relieve it from any liability that it may have to any indemnified party under the foregoing provisions of this Section 6 unless, and only to the extent that, such omission results in the forfeiture of

substantive rights or defenses by the indemnifying party. If any such action is brought against any indemnified party and it notifies the indemnifying party of its commencement, the indemnifying party will be entitled to participate in and, to the extent that it elects by delivering written notice to the indemnified party promptly after receiving notice of the commencement of the action from the indemnified party, jointly with any other indemnifying party similarly notified, to assume the defense of the action, with counsel satisfactory to the indemnified party, and after notice from the indemnifying party to the indemnified party of its election to assume the defense, the indemnifying party will not be liable to the indemnified party for any legal or other expenses except as provided below and except for the reasonable costs of investigation subsequently incurred by the indemnified party in connection with the defense. The indemnified party will have the right to employ its own counsel in any such action, but the fees, expenses and other charges of such counsel will be at the expense of such indemnified party unless (1) the employment of counsel by the indemnified party has been authorized in writing by the indemnifying party, (2) the indemnified party has reasonably concluded (based on advice of counsel) that there may be legal defenses available to it or other indemnified parties that are different from or in addition to those available to the indemnifying party, (3) a conflict or potential conflict exists (based on advice of counsel to the indemnified party) between the indemnified party and the indemnifying party (in which case the indemnifying party will not have the right to direct the defense of such action on behalf of the indemnified party) or (4) the indemnifying party has not in fact employed counsel to assume the defense of such action within a reasonable time after receiving notice of the commencement of the action, in each of which cases the reasonable fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel will be at the expense of the indemnifying party or parties. It is understood that the indemnifying party or parties shall not, in connection with any proceeding or related proceedings in the same jurisdiction, be liable for the reasonable fees, disbursements and other charges of more than one separate firm admitted to practice in such jurisdiction at any one time for all such indemnified party or parties. All such fees, disbursements and other charges will be reimbursed by the indemnifying party promptly as they are incurred. An indemnifying party will not be liable for any settlement of any action or claim effected without its written consent (which consent will not be unreasonably withheld). No indemnifying party shall, without the prior written consent of each indemnified party, settle or compromise or consent to the entry of any judgment in any pending or threatened claim, action or proceeding relating to the matters contemplated by this Section 6 (whether or not any indemnified party is a party thereto), unless such settlement, compromise or consent includes an unconditional release of each indemnified party from all liability arising or that may arise out of such claim, action or proceeding.

(d) In order to provide for just and equitable contribution in circumstances in which the indemnification provided for in the foregoing paragraphs of this Section 6 is applicable in accordance with its terms but for any reason is held to be unavailable from the Company or the Underwriters, the Company and the Underwriters will contribute to the total losses, claims, liabilities, expenses and damages (including any investigative, legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with, and any amount paid in settlement of, any action, suit or proceeding or any claim asserted, but after deducting any contribution received by the Company from persons other than the Underwriters, such as persons who control the Company within the meaning of the Act, officers of the Company who signed the Registration Statement and directors of the Company, who also may be liable for contribution) to which the Company and any one or more of the Underwriters may be subject in such proportion as shall be appropriate to reflect the relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other. The relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other shall be deemed to be in the same proportion as the total net proceeds from the offering (before deducting expenses) received by the Company bear to the total underwriting discounts and commissions received by the Underwriters, in each case as set forth in the table on the cover page of the Prospectus. If, but only if, the allocation provided by the foregoing sentence is not permitted by applicable law, the allocation of contribution shall be made in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only the relative benefits referred to in the foregoing sentence but also the relative fault of the Company, on the one hand, and the Underwriters, on the other, with respect to the statements or omissions which resulted in such loss, claim, liability, expense or damage, or action in respect thereof, as well as any

relative fault shall be determined by reference to whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the Company or the Representatives on behalf of the Underwriters, the intent of the parties and their relative knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The Company and the Underwriters agree that it would not be just and equitable if contributions pursuant to this Section 6(d) were to be determined by pro rata allocation (even if the Underwriters were treated as one entity for such purpose) or by any other method of allocation which does not take into account the equitable considerations referred to herein. The amount paid or payable by an indemnified party as a result of the loss, claim, liability, expense or damage, or action in respect thereof, referred to above in this Section 6(d) shall be deemed to include, for purpose of this Section 6(d), any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by such indemnified party in connection with investigating or defending any such action or claim. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section 6(d), no Underwriter shall be required to contribute any amount in excess of the underwriting discounts received by it and no person found guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Act) will be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. The Underwriters' obligations to contribute as provided in this Section 6(d) are several in proportion to their respective underwriting obligations and not joint. For purposes of this Section 6(d), any person who controls a party to this Agreement within the meaning of the Act will have the same rights to contribution as that party, and each officer of the Company who signed the Registration Statement will have the same rights to contribution as the Company, subject in each case to the provisions hereof. Any party entitled to contribution, promptly after receipt of notice of commencement of any action against such party in respect of which a claim for contribution may be made under this Section 6(d), will notify any such party or parties from whom contribution may be sought, but the omission so to notify will not relieve the party or parties from whom contribution may be sought from any other obligation it or they may have under this Section 6(d). No party will be liable for contribution with respect to any action or claim settled without its written consent (which consent will not be unreasonably withheld).

(e) The indemnity and contribution agreements contained in this Section 6 and the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement shall remain operative and in full force and effect regardless of (i) any investigation made by or on behalf of the Underwriters, (ii) acceptance of the Shares and payment therefor or (iii) any termination of this Agreement.

7. Termination. The obligations of the several Underwriters under this Agreement may be terminated at any time on or prior to the Closing Date (or, with respect to the Option Shares, on or prior to the Option Closing Date), by notice to the Company from the Representatives, without liability on the part of any Underwriter to the Company, if, prior to delivery and payment for the Shares (or the Option Shares, as the case may be), in the sole judgment of the Representatives, (i) trading in any of the equity securities of the Company shall have been suspended by the Commission, by an exchange that lists the Shares or by the NASDAQ National Market, (ii) trading in securities generally on the New York Stock Exchange shall have been suspended or limited or minimum or maximum prices shall have been generally established on such exchange, or additional material governmental restrictions, not in force on the date of this Agreement, shall have been imposed upon trading in securities generally by such exchange or by order of the Commission or any court or other governmental authority, (iii) a general banking moratorium shall have been declared by either Federal or New York State authorities or (iv) any material adverse change in the financial or securities markets in the United States or in political, financial or economic conditions in the United States or any outbreak or material escalation of hostilities or declaration by the United States of a national emergency or war or other calamity or crisis shall have occurred the effect of any of which is such as to make it, in the sole judgment of the Representatives, impracticable or inadvisable to market the Shares on the terms and in the manner contemplated by the Prospectus.

8. Substitution of Underwriters. If any one or more of the Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase any of the Firm Shares which it or they have agreed to purchase hereunder, and the aggregate number of Firm Shares which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase is not more than one-tenth of the aggregate number of Firm Shares, the other Underwriters shall be obligated,

severally, to purchase the Firm Shares which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase, in the proportions which the number of Firm Shares which they have respectively agreed to purchase pursuant to Section 1 bears to the aggregate number of Firm Shares which all such non-defaulting Underwriters have so agreed to purchase, or in such other proportions as the Representatives may specify; provided that in no event shall the maximum number of Firm Shares which any Underwriter has become obligated to purchase pursuant to Section 1 be increased pursuant to this Section 8 by more than one-ninth of the number of Firm Shares agreed to be purchased by such Underwriter without the prior written consent of such Underwriter. If any Underwriter or Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase any Firm Shares and the aggregate number of Firm Shares which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase exceeds one-tenth of the aggregate number of the Firm Shares and arrangements satisfactory to the Representatives and the Company for the purchase of such Firm Shares are not made within 48 hours after such default, this Agreement will terminate without liability on the part of any non-defaulting Underwriter or the Company for the purchase or sale of any Shares under this Agreement. In any such case either the Representatives or the Company shall have the right to postpone the Closing Date, but in no event for longer than seven days, in order that the required changes, if any, in the Registration Statement and in the Prospectus or in any other documents or arrangements may be effected. Any action taken pursuant to this Section 8 shall not relieve any defaulting Underwriter from liability in respect of any default of such Underwriter under this Agreement.

9. Miscellaneous. Notice given pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be in writing and, unless otherwise specified, shall be mailed or delivered (a) if to the Company, at the office of the Company, 545 Middlefield Road, Suite 200, Menlo Park, California 94025, Attention: Leland F. Wilson, or (b) if to the Underwriters, to the Representatives at the offices of PaineWebber Incorporated, 1285 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10019, Attention: Corporate Finance Department. Any such notice shall be effective only upon receipt. Any notice under Section 7 or 8 may be made by telex or telephone, but if so made shall be subsequently confirmed in writing.

This Agreement has been and is made solely for the benefit of the several Underwriters and the Company and of the controlling persons, directors and officers referred to in Section 6, and their respective successors and assigns, and no other person shall acquire or have any right under or by virtue of this Agreement. The term "successors and assigns" as used in this Agreement shall not include a purchaser, as such purchaser, of Shares from any of the several Underwriters.

All representations, warranties and agreements of the Company contained herein or in certificates or other instruments delivered pursuant hereto, shall remain operative and in full force and effect regardless of any investigation made by or on behalf of any Underwriter or any of its controlling persons and shall survive delivery of and payment for the Shares hereunder.

Any action required or permitted to be taken by the Representatives under this Agreement may be taken by them jointly or by PaineWebber Incorporated.

THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK WITHOUT REGARD TO THE CONFLICT OF LAWS PRINCIPLES OF SUCH STATE.

This Agreement may be signed in two or more counterparts with the same effect as if the signatures thereto and hereto were upon the same instrument.

In case any provision in this Agreement shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

The Company and the Underwriters each hereby irrevocably waive any right they may have to a trial by jury in respect of any claim based upon or arising out of this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby.

This Agreement may not be amended or otherwise modified or any provision hereof waived except by an instrument in writing signed by the Representatives and the Company.

Please confirm that the foregoing correctly sets forth the agreement among the Company and the several Underwriters.

Very truly yours,

VIVUS, INC.

By: _____
Title:

Confirmed as of the date first above mentioned:

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED
INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.
Acting on behalf of
themselves and as the
Representatives of the
other several Underwriters
named in Schedule I hereof.

By: PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED

By: _____
Title:

INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

By: _____
Title:

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SCHEDULE I
UNDERWRITERS

Name of Underwriters -----	Number of Firm Shares to be Purchased -----
PaineWebber Incorporated	
Invemed Associates, Inc.	
Total	----- 2,000,000 =====

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EXHIBIT A

VIVUS, INC.

PRICE DETERMINATION AGREEMENT

June __, 1996

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED
INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

As Representatives of the several Underwriters
c/o PaineWebber Incorporated
1285 Avenue of the Americas
New York, New York 10019

Ladies and Gentlemen:

Reference is made to the Underwriting Agreement, dated June, 1996 (the "Underwriting Agreement"), among VIVUS, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company") and the several Underwriters named in Schedule I thereto or hereto (the "Underwriters"), for whom PaineWebber Incorporated and Invemed Associates, Inc. are acting as representatives (the "U.S. Representatives"). The Underwriting Agreement provides for the purchase by the Underwriters from the Company, subject to the terms and conditions set forth therein, of an aggregate of 2,000,000 shares (the "Firm Shares") of the Company's Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share. This Agreement is the Price Determination Agreement referred to in the Underwriting Agreement.

Pursuant to Section 1 of the Underwriting Agreement, the undersigned agree with the Representatives as follows:

The initial public offering price per share for the Firm Shares shall be \$_____.

The purchase price per share for the Firm Shares to be paid by the several Underwriters shall be \$_____ representing an amount equal to the initial public offering price set forth above, less \$_____ per share.

The Company represents and warrants to each of the Underwriters that the representations and warranties of the Company set forth in Section 3 of the Underwriting Agreement are accurate as though expressly made at and as of the date hereof.

As contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement, attached as Schedule I is a completed list of the several Underwriters, which shall be a part of this Agreement and the Underwriting Agreement.

THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THE LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK WITHOUT REGARD TO THE CONFLICT OF LAWS PRINCIPLES OF SUCH STATE.

If the foregoing is in accordance with your understanding of the agreement among the Underwriters and the Company, please sign and return to the Company a counterpart hereof, whereupon this instrument

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along with all counterparts and together with the Underwriting Agreement shall be a binding agreement among the Underwriters and the Company in accordance with its terms and the terms of the Underwriting Agreement.

Very truly yours,

VIVUS, INC.

By: _____
Title:

Confirmed as of the date first
above mentioned:

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED
INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.
Acting on behalf of
themselves and as the
Representatives of the
other several Underwriters
named in Schedule I hereof.

By: PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED

By: _____

Title:

INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.

By: _____
Title:

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EXHIBIT B

june __, 1996

PAINWEBBER INCORPORATED
INVEMED ASSOCIATES, INC.
As Representatives of the
several Underwriters

c/o PaineWebber Incorporated
1285 Avenue of the Americas
New York, New York 10019

Ladies and Gentlemen:

In consideration of the agreement of the several Underwriters, for which PaineWebber Incorporated and Invemed Associates, Inc. (the "Representatives") intend to act as Representatives to underwrite a proposed public offering (the "Offering") of 2,000,000 shares of Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock") of VIVUS, Inc., a Delaware corporation, as contemplated by a registration statement with respect to such shares filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form S-3 (Registration No. 333-_____), the undersigned hereby agrees that the undersigned will not, for a period of 90 days after the commencement of the public offering of such shares, without the prior written consent of PaineWebber Incorporated, offer to sell, sell, contract to sell, grant any option to sell, or otherwise dispose of, or require the Company to file with the Securities and Exchange Commission a registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933 to register any shares of Common Stock or securities convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock or warrants or other rights to acquire shares of Common Stock of which the undersigned is now, or may in the future become, the beneficial owner within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) (other than pursuant to employee stock option plans or in connection with other employee incentive compensation arrangements).

Very truly yours,

By: _____

Print Name: _____

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EXHIBIT C

Form of Opinion of
Counsel to the Company

The Company and each of its Subsidiaries is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation and has full corporate power and authority to conduct all the activities conducted by it, to own or lease all the assets owned or leased by it and to conduct its business as described in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus. The Company is the sole record owner and, to our knowledge, the sole beneficial owner of all of the capital stock of each of its Subsidiaries.

All of the outstanding shares of Common Stock have been, and the Shares, when paid for by the Underwriters in accordance with the terms of the Agreement, will be, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable and will not be subject to any preemptive or similar right under (i) the statutes, judicial and administrative decisions, and the rules and

regulations of the governmental agencies of the State of Delaware, (ii) the Company's certificate of incorporation or by-laws or (iii) any instrument, document, contract or other agreement referred to in the Registration Statement or any instrument, document, contract or agreement filed as an exhibit to, or incorporated as an exhibit by reference in, the Registration Statement. Except as described in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus, to the best of our knowledge, there is no commitment or arrangement to issue, and there are no outstanding options, warrants or other rights calling for the issuance of, any share of capital stock of the Company or any Subsidiary to any person or any security or other instrument that by its terms is convertible into, exercisable for or exchangeable for capital stock of the Company.

No consent, approval, authorization or order of, or any filing or declaration with, any court or governmental agency or body is required in connection with the authorization, issuance, transfer, sale or delivery of the Shares by the Company, in connection with the execution, delivery and performance of the Agreement including the Price Determination Agreement by the Company or in connection with the taking by the Company of any action contemplated thereby or, if so required, all such consents, approvals, authorizations and orders, have been obtained and are in full force and effect, except such as have been obtained under the Act and the Rules and Regulations and such as may be required under state securities or "Blue Sky" laws or by the by-laws and rules of the NASD in connection with the purchase and distribution by the Underwriters of the Shares to be sold by the Company. All references in this opinion to the Agreement shall include the Price Determination Agreement.

The authorized, issued and outstanding capital stock of the Company is as set forth in the Registration Statement and the Prospectus under the caption "Capitalization." The description of the Common Stock contained in the Prospectus is complete and accurate in all material respects. The form of certificate used to evidence the Common Stock is in due and proper form and complies with all applicable statutory requirements.

The Registration Statement and the Prospectus (including any documents incorporated by reference into the Prospectus, at the time they were filed) comply in all material respects as to form with the requirements of the Act, the Exchange Act, the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations and the Rules and Regulations (except that we express no opinion as to financial statements, schedules and other financial data contained in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or incorporated by reference therein).

To the best of our knowledge, any instrument, document, lease, license, contract or other agreement (collectively, "Documents") required to be described or referred to in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus has been properly described or referred to therein and any Document required to be filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement has been filed as an exhibit thereto or has been incorporated as an exhibit by reference in the Registration Statement; and no default exists in the due performance or observance of any material obligation, agreement, covenant or condition contained in any Document filed or required to be filed as an exhibit to the Registration Statement.

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To the best of our knowledge, except as disclosed in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus, no person or entity has the right to require the registration under the Act of shares of Common Stock or other securities of the Company by reason of the filing or effectiveness of the Registration Statement.

To the best of our knowledge, the Company is not in violation of, or in default with respect to, any law, rule, regulation, order, judgment or decree, except as may be described in the Prospectus or such as in the aggregate do not now have and will not in the future have a material adverse effect upon the operations, business or assets of the Company and the Subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

All descriptions in the Prospectus of statutes, regulations or legal or governmental proceedings are accurate and fairly present the information required to be shown.

The Company has full corporate power and authority to enter into the Agreement, and the Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company, is a valid and binding agreement of the Company and, except for the indemnification and contribution provisions thereof, as to which we express no opinion, is enforceable against the Company in accordance with the terms

thereof.

The execution and delivery by the Company of, and the performance by the Company of its agreements in, the Agreement do not and will not (i) violate the certificate of incorporation or by-laws of the Company, (ii) breach or result in a default under, cause the time for performance of any obligation to be accelerated under, or result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or encumbrance upon any of the assets of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries pursuant to the terms of, (x) any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, loan agreement, bond, debenture, note agreement, capital lease or other evidence of indebtedness of which we have knowledge, (y) any voting trust arrangement or any contract or other agreement to which the Company is a party that restricts the ability of the Company to issue securities and of which we have knowledge or (z) any Document filed as an exhibit to, or incorporated as an exhibit by reference in, the Registration Statement, (iii) breach or otherwise violate any existing obligation of the Company under any court or administrative order, judgment or decree of which we have knowledge or (iv) violate applicable provisions of any statute or regulation in the States of Delaware, _____, or of the United States.

Delivery of certificates for the Shares will transfer valid and marketable title thereto to each Underwriter that has purchased such Shares in good faith and without notice of any adverse claim with respect thereto.

The Company is not an "investment company" or an "affiliated person" of, or "promoter" or "principal underwriter" for, an "investment company," as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

The Shares have been duly authorized for listing by the NASDAQ National Market upon official notice of issuance.

We hereby confirm to you that we have been advised by the Commission that the Registration Statement has become effective under the Act and that no order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement has been issued and no proceeding for that purpose has been instituted or is pending, threatened or contemplated.

We hereby further confirm to you that there are no actions, suits, proceedings or investigations pending or, to our knowledge, overtly threatened in writing against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or any of their respective officers or directors in their capacities as such, before or by any court, governmental agency or arbitrator which (i) seek to challenge the legality or enforceability of the Agreement, (ii) seek to challenge the legality or enforceability of any of the Documents filed, or required to be filed, as exhibits to the Registration Statement, (iii) seek damages or other remedies with respect to any of the Documents filed, or required to be filed, as exhibits to the Registration Statement, (iv) except as set forth in or contemplated by the Registration Statement and the Prospectus, seek money damages in excess of \$50,000 or seek to impose

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criminal penalties upon the Company, any of its Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers or directors in their capacities as such and of which we have knowledge or (v) seek to enjoin any of the business activities of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or the transactions described in the Prospectus and of which we have knowledge.

We have participated in the preparation of the Registration Statement and the Prospectus and, without assuming any responsibility for the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the statements contained in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or in any amendment or supplement thereto or in any document incorporated by reference into the Prospectus, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that, both as of the Effective Date and as of the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date, the Registration Statement or any amendment thereto contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or that any Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto including any documents incorporated by reference into the Prospectus, at the time such Prospectus was issued, at the time any such amended or supplemented Prospectus was issued, at the Closing Date and the Option Closing Date, contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the

circumstances in which they were made, not misleading (except that we express no opinion as to financial statements, schedules and other financial data contained in the Registration Statement or the Prospectus or incorporated by reference therein).

The foregoing opinion is subject to the qualification that the enforceability of the Agreement may be: (i) subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally; and (ii) subject to general principles of equity (regardless of whether such enforceability is considered in a proceeding at law or in equity) including principles of commercial reasonableness or conscionability and an implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing.

This letter is furnished by us solely for your benefit in connection with the transactions referred to in the Agreement and may not be circulated to, or relied upon by, any other person, except that this letter may be relied upon by your counsel in connection with the opinion letter to be delivered to you pursuant to Section 5(g) of the Agreement.

In rendering the foregoing opinion, counsel may rely, to the extent they deem such reliance proper, on the opinions (in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Underwriters' counsel) of other counsel reasonably acceptable to Underwriters' counsel as to matters governed by the laws of jurisdictions other than the United States and the State of Delaware, and as to matters of fact, upon certificates of officers of the Company, the Selling Shareholders and of government officials; provided that such counsel shall state that the opinion of any other counsel is in form satisfactory to such counsel. Copies of all such opinions and certificates shall be furnished to counsel to the Underwriters on the Closing Date.

May 31, 1996

VIVUS, Inc.
545 Middlefield Road
Suite 200
Menlo Park, California 94025

Re: Registration Statement on Form S-3

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have examined the Registration Statement on Form S-3 to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Registration Statement"), in connection with the registration under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, of 2,300,000 shares (including an over-allotment option granted to the underwriter to purchase 300,000 shares) of your Common Stock (the "Shares"), all of which are authorized. The Shares are to be sold to the underwriter for resale to the public as described in the Registration Statement and pursuant to the Underwriting Agreement being filed as an exhibit thereto. As your counsel, we have examined the proceedings proposed to be taken in connection with the sale and issuance of the Shares.

It is our opinion that, upon completion of the proceedings being taken or contemplated by us, as your counsel, to be taken prior to the issuance of the Shares, and upon completion of the proceedings being taken in order to permit such transactions to be carried out in accordance with the securities laws of the various states, where required, the Shares, when issued and sold in the manner referred to in the Registration Statement, will be legally and validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

We consent to the use of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement, and further consent to the use of our name wherever appearing in the Registration Statement, including the Prospectus constituting a part thereof, and any amendment thereto.

Very truly yours,

WILSON, SONSINI, GOODRICH & ROSATI
Professional Corporation