# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

#### **CURRENT REPORT**

# PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)

October 26, 2005

# VIVUS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

0-23490

(Commission File Number)

94-3136179

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

#### 1172 Castro Street Mountain View, CA 94040

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(650) 934-5200

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

#### **Not Applicable**

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

#### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On October 26, 2005, Vivus, Inc. issued a press release regarding its financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2005 and certain other information. The full text of the press release concerning the foregoing is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1.

The information in this Form 8-K and the Exhibit attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(c) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description					
99.1	Text of press release issued by Vivus, Inc., dated October 26, 2005, reporting the results of operations for the third quarter ended September 30, 2005 and certain other information (furnished herewith)					
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#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

VIVUS, INC.

/s/ Timothy E. Morris Timothy E. Morris Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

Date: October 26, 2005

3

# EXHIBIT INDEX

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For more information: VIVUS, Inc. Timothy E. Morris 650-934-5200

#### FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

#### VIVUS REPORTS THIRD QUARTER 2005 FINANCIAL RESULTS AND PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT HIGHLIGHTS

**Mountain View, Calif. (October 26, 2005)** – VIVUS, Inc. **(Nasdaq:VVUS),** a specialty pharmaceutical company focused on the research, development and commercialization of products to restore sexual function in women and men, today announced its accomplishments for the third quarter 2005 and financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2005.

"The third quarter was marked by significant progress with the clinical development of Evamist and obtaining FDA input on the continued clinical development of Testosterone MDTS," commented Leland Wilson, President and Chief Executive Officer of VIVUS. "In addition, the details of the Phase 2 study for Testosterone MDTS for the treatment of Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder in premenopausal women were presented by the lead investigator at the North American Menopause Society meeting. Furthermore, five abstracts have been accepted for presentation at the Sexual Medicine Society of North America 2005 fall meeting. These abstracts detail much of the development work completed through Phase 2 for avanafil, our investigational PDE5 inhibitor for male erectile dysfunction."

#### **Third Quarter 2005 Highlights**

The quarter ended September 30, 2005 highlights included:

- Completion of enrollment in a pivotal Phase 3 clinical study of the investigational drug Evamistä (Estradiol MDTSâ), an estradiol spray being developed for the treatment of vasomotor symptoms associated with menopause. This Phase 3 trial is a multi-center, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study to evaluate the safety and efficacy of Evamist. The primary endpoint is the reduction in the frequency and severity of moderate-to-severe vasomotor symptoms associated with menopause at weeks 4 and 12 of the study. Over 400 patients were enrolled at 43 centers throughout the United States. The study was initiated in December 2004 under a Special Protocol Assessment ("SPA") with the Food and Drug Administration ("FDA").
- Presentation of positive results from a Phase 2 study evaluating the safety and efficacy of Testosterone MDTS® (Metered Dose Transdermal Spray), an

investigational transdermal testosterone spray for the treatment of low libido in premenopausal women. The presentation was made by Susan R. Davis, M.D., Ph.D., Professor of Women's Health at Monash University and Principal Investigator for the study, at The North American Menopause Society's 16th Annual Meeting. The study found that patients treated with the Testosterone MDTS more than doubled their number of satisfactory sexual events as compared to baseline and placebo.

- An End of Phase 2 meeting was held with the FDA regarding Testosterone MDTS, which is being developed for the treatment of Hypoactive Sexual
  Desire Disorder ("HSDD"). On September 12, 2005, we met with the FDA and although final Phase 3 protocols have not been agreed upon, the
  FDA was able to give us guidance on the size and duration requirements that would be necessary to support regulatory approval for the use of
  testosterone to treat HSDD.
- Acceptance of five abstract presentations at the Sexual Medicine Society of North America's (SMSNA) 2005 fall meeting for avanafil. These abstracts summarize the important attributes of avanafil based on its unique pharmacokinetic and high-selectivity profile. These abstracts will be presented during the meeting, which will be held in New York November 17<sup>th</sup> through 20<sup>th</sup>.

### Financial Results for the Third Quarter

For the three months ended September 30, 2005, total revenue was \$3.3 million, compared to \$4.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2004. Domestic sales of MUSE were lower in the third quarter of 2005 due to the decline in the demand for MUSE and a reduction in inventory at the wholesale level. We estimate that the inventory at the wholesale level has continued to decrease since the beginning of 2005.

The net loss for the third quarter of 2005 was \$6.0 million, or \$0.13 per share, compared to \$4.9 million, or \$0.13 per share, in the third quarter of 2004. The increased loss was principally due to decreased revenues and increased expenses from continuing clinical activities related to the company's development programs.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2005, total revenue was \$5.6 million, compared to \$9.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2004. The net loss for the first nine months of 2005 was \$23.4 million, or \$0.55 per share, compared to \$20.7 million, or \$0.54 per share in the same prior year ninemonth period. The decreased revenue and increased net loss in the first nine months of 2005 resulted primarily from lower product sales.

#### Cash, Cash Equivalents and Available-for-Sale Securities

At September 30, 2005, VIVUS had cash, cash equivalents and available-for-sale securities of \$33.5 million, as compared to \$39.5 million at June 30, 2005.

Exclusive of the \$19.6 million in net proceeds from the sale of common stock in the first quarter of 2005, the decrease in cash, cash equivalents and available-for-sale securities since December 31, 2004 was \$16.0 million.

### **Third Quarter Investigational Product Pipeline Update**

We continued the development of our late stage clinical candidates. Highlights for each of the major programs in the third quarter are as follows:

- <u>ALISTA</u> Recruitment of patients and enrollment continues in the current clinical trial of ALISTA, an investigational drug being developed for the treatment of Female Sexual Arousal Disorder ("FSAD"). Our goal is to complete enrollment in this trial by the end of 2005.
- <u>Testosterone MDTS</u> Based on the recent meeting and discussion with the FDA, we obtained guidance on the size and duration of the clinical trials necessary to complete the development of this product. We will continue to work with the FDA to finalize the Phase 3 safety and efficacy studies for Testosterone MDTS to treat HSDD.
- <u>Evamist</u> We completed the enrollment in the pivotal Phase 3 trial. We intend to complete the current trial and prepare the New Drug Application by mid 2006.
- Avanafil- We have requested an End of Phase 2 meeting with the FDA to discuss the details of our Phase 3 development program. The meeting is planned for November 2005. We also completed an independent research report that reveals the market potential for avanafil. This report may serve as a key component for the partnering effort for this product candidate.

#### **About VIVUS**

VIVUS, Inc. is a pioneer in the research and development of proprietary products to restore sexual function for women and men. VIVUS' current product pipeline includes four investigational products in late stage clinical development. For women, VIVUS has initiated a Phase 2B program with ALISTAä for female sexual arousal disorder and a Phase 3 program for Evamistä for the alleviation of menopausal symptoms. Testosterone MDTS® for the treatment of hypoactive sexual desire disorder has completed Phase 2 development. The MDTS system is a patented new-generation, transdermal drug delivery technology that delivers drugs through the skin. For men, VIVUS is developing avanafil for erectile dysfunction, which has completed Phase 2 development. VIVUS currently markets MUSE®(alprostadil) suppository for the treatment of erectile dysfunction in the U.S. and internationally through distributors. For more information on clinical trials and products, please visit the Company's web site at www.vivus.com.

#### **Conference Call Information**

As previously announced, VIVUS will hold a conference call to discuss the third quarter accomplishments and financial results today, October 26, 2005, beginning at 4:00 p.m. Eastern Time. You can listen to this call by dialing 877-660-0983 and entering conference ID #1836976. The call will be available for replay through November 25, 2005, by calling 800-642-1687, conference ID #1836976.

Certain statements in this press release are forward-looking within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as "anticipate," "believe," "forecast," "estimated"

and "intend," among others. These forward-looking statements are based on VIVUS' current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, substantial competition; uncertainties of patent protection; litigation and legislation; reliance on sole source suppliers; limited sales and marketing efforts and dependence upon third parties; risks related to the development of innovative products; and risks related to failure to obtain FDA clearances or approvals and noncompliance with FDA regulations. As with any pharmaceutical under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. There are no guarantees that future clinical studies discussed in this press release will be completed or successful or that any product will receive regulatory approval for any indication or prove to be commercially successful. VIVUS does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement.

Investors should read the risk factors set forth in VIVUS' Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2004 and periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Financial Tables Follow

# VIVUS, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended			Nine Months Ended				
		September 30,         September 30,           2005         2004           (unaudited)         (unaudited)		September 30, 2005 (unaudited)		September 30, 2004 (unaudited)		
Revenue:								
US product, net	\$	2,538	\$	3,665	\$	4,255	\$	6,697
International product		688		629		1,235		2,666
Other revenue		41		37		122		112

3 267	A 221	5 612	9,475
3,207	4,331	5,012	5,475
2,477	2,634	6,616	7,238
4,154	3,856	14,080	14,629
 2,826	2,863	8,941	8,685
9,457	9,353	29,637	30,552
(6,190)	(5,022)	(24,025)	(21,077)
232	105	601	386
(5,958)	(4,917)	(23,424)	(20,691)
 (2)	<u> </u>	(23)	(5)
\$ (5,960) \$	(4,917)	\$ (23,447)	\$ (20,696)
\$ (0.13) \$	(0.13)	\$ (0.55)	\$ (0.54)
44,526	38,048	42,824	37,986
· · · ·	4,154 2,826  9,457  (6,190)  232  (5,958)  (2)  \$ (5,960) \$	2,477       2,634         4,154       3,856         2,826       2,863         9,457       9,353         (6,190)       (5,022)         232       105         (5,958)       (4,917)         (2)       —         \$       (5,960)       \$       (4,917)         \$       (0.13)       \$       (0.13)	2,477       2,634       6,616         4,154       3,856       14,080         2,826       2,863       8,941         9,457       9,353       29,637         (6,190)       (5,022)       (24,025)         232       105       601         (5,958)       (4,917)       (23,424)         (2)       —       (23)         \$ (5,960)       \$ (4,917)       \$ (23,447)         \$ (0.13)       \$ (0.13)       \$ (0.55)

# VIVUS, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except per share amount)

	September 30 		December 31 2004*	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,725	\$	8,304
Available-for-sale securities		17,725		16,739
Accounts receivable		1,822		9,544
Inventories		5,126		3,855
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,576		1,459
Total current assets		41,974		39,901
Property and equipment		5,348		6,394
Restricted cash		3,324		3,324
Available-for-sale securities, non-current				4,770
Total assets	\$	50,646	\$	54,389
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	2,476	\$	3,120
Accrued and other liabilities		11,911		11,315
Total current liabilities		14,387		14,435
Notes payable		4,929		3,239
Accrued and other long-term liabilities		4,009		5,993
Total liabilities		23,325		23,667
Stockholders' equity:				
Common stock; \$.001 par value; shares authorized 200,000; shares outstanding - 44,527 at September 30, 2005; 38,127 at December 31, 2004		44		38
Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive loss		173,306		153,275
•		(39)		(48)
Accumulated deficit		(145,990)		(122,543)
Total stockholders' equity	<u></u>	27,321		30,722
Total liabilities and stockholder's equity	\$	50,646	\$	54,389

<sup>\*</sup>The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 2004 has been derived from the Company's audited financial statements at that date.